

# Sanctioned but Thriving

## How Online Platforms Fail To Address the Widespread Presence of Entities Under EU Sanction

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## Executive Summary

In the wake of the Russian invasion of Ukraine, the EU adopted sanctions on Russian and Belarussian actors supporting the war. The list of sanctioned actors includes a number of state-controlled media as well as what the European Commission described as prominent individual propagandists, making it **illegal to host or broadcast their content to EU audiences, including on social media platforms.**

In the summer of 2024, a series of 5 reports documented how, despite this EU prohibition, many high-profile sanctioned media entities and individuals maintained an EU-accessible presence on **Meta services, Google services, X/Twitter, TikTok and Telegram.** Illegal content from these sanctioned entities was further amplified by unaffiliated accounts resharing content, for ideological or economic reasons. The accounts documented had a significant influence, garnering a combined total of over 20 million followers, many of them within the EU.

Platforms were made aware of both the systematic nature of this phenomenon and of certain specific suspected violations of EU law. The present report aims at tracking the extent to which platforms have tackled the issue, in compliance with both the Digital Services Act (DSA) as well as EU and Member States' sanctions legislation.

We find that:

- Across platforms other than TikTok (which acted on all flags), **83% of the accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals reported remain accessible in the EU**, in what appears to be a contradiction with the EU sanctions regime. In addition, 48% of the unofficial amplifiers of sanctioned content remained EU-accessible and kept on posting such content (with a further 24% having sanctioned content in their history but not posting new ones). These remaining channels have approximately 13.5 million followers.
- Across platforms, further searches yielded 370 **previously unreported new cases** of official accounts of sanctioned entities or amplifiers of content created by sanctioned entities being accessible in the EU. They also uncovered new **sanctions-evasive behaviours and types of actors**, suggesting that the issue is pervasive and that platforms' potential efforts to combat it are falling short. These platforms' success in tackling copyright infringement, another type of illegal content, suggests that technical solutions do exist to ensure at-scale compliance. These newly identified pages have over 23 million followers.
- On **Belarussian-sanctioned entities and individuals, we find that the most prominent sanctioned state-owned media channels have an official, unhindered EU presence across platforms.** 90 likely violations were found across these platforms. These pages have over 3.8 million followers in total,
- Many amplifier accounts, as well as a number of officially sanctioned accounts, appear to benefit from some platforms' monetization programs, notably ad-revenue sharing

(Telegram, YouTube) or subscription (Facebook). This monetization is possibly creating an opportunity for illicit groups to find alternative financing.

These findings and figures are conservative estimates, as they consider only the accounts and behaviours we were able to observe using limited means and do not exhaustively cover all instances of EU sanctions violations nor do they cover the entire range of different services offered by these companies (email, cloud hosting, private messaging...).

Overall, given the ease with which such illegal content was discovered, Meta, Google, X/Twitter, TikTok and Telegram's compliance teams should investigate why they seem not to have taken sufficient action to limit access.

These findings raise three questions in the EU regulatory context:

- Whether the **extent to which these services acted on notices of EU illegal content meets the standards set out in the DSA**,
- Whether the **extent to which these services prevent the dissemination of illegal content meets the risk mitigation obligations set out in the DSA** (Articles 34 and 35),
- Whether these **services provide economic resources to sanctioned entities**, in possible contradiction with EU sanctions regulations (Art. 2 of Council Regulations No 269/2014 and No 765/2006) and their transposition at the Member State level.

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## Introduction

In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine in 2014, and particularly since its ramp-up in February 2022, the EU enacted far-reaching economic sanctions against over 1,000 Russian organizations and individuals that support the Kremlin's war effort.

The sanctioned organizations and individuals operate in a wide array of sectors, ranging from the Russian defense-industrial base to financial services firms to high-ranking politicians or media and what the European Commission described as propaganda actors.

[Under the EU sanctions regime](#), EU nationals and EU-registered organizations are forbidden from engaging in a number of activities with those entities. These prohibited activities are as diverse as the range of actors the sanctions apply to. For instance, they include an embargo on the export of certain goods and services to Russia (including dual-use goods, some advanced software systems, or even luxury goods), the prohibition of Russian oil and gas imports into the EU, closing off EU ports to Russian merchant vessels, or cutting off access to the SWIFT international payments system to Russian financial institutions.

In May 2024, the European Commission [clarified](#) how the sanctions regime applied to media entities and personalities with regards to online content hosting platforms, stating that "content hosting services" fell under "mak[ing] economic resources available" to these entities and individuals and is therefore prohibited under the EU sanctions regime.

Over the period June-September 2024, we investigated the extent to which large social media platforms and their associated services enforced these sanctions, by studying how easily content or accounts from sanctioned entities could be found on their services. These findings were published in a series of reports ([Meta](#), [YouTube](#) and other Google services, [Twitter/X](#), [TikTok](#) and [Telegram](#)). Each published report was shared with the relevant platform.

Individual pieces of sanctioned content, official accounts of sanctioned media entities or individuals, as well as likely unofficial accounts posing as official ones and resharing their prohibited content, could easily be found on all platforms using simple searches, although to varying degrees. This follow-up study aimed to take stock of platforms' efforts to curb this phenomenon, looking at:

- **Whether or not the illegal content and actors flagged to** in the preceding months, had been removed or otherwise addressed.
- Whether or not similar-yet-unreported sanctioned actors and content were still easily discoverable, to **assess whether platforms had only acted on the specific flags or had taken a proactive approach to address the issue**.
- Whether Belarussian-sanctioned actors – subject to prohibitions in the EU which are apparently the same as Russian ones – were easily discoverable and accessible, as another way to **assess the thoroughness of compliance efforts on less-publicized but equally illegal content**.

## The EU regulatory framework around hosting and disseminating content from sanctioned media and individuals

### Who is covered by the sanctions?

One of the objectives of the EU sanctions regime on Russian (and Belarussian) entities is to disrupt the Kremlin's "systematic, international campaign of disinformation, information manipulation and election interference in order to destabilise both its neighbouring countries and the EU and its member states".

To fulfil this objective, the EU has added to its sanctions list a number of media organizations and individuals involved in what the European Commission described as propaganda activities. As of Dec 3, 2024, the following media organizations were covered under the sanctions regime:

Russia Today and its subsidiaries	Sputnik and its subsidiaries
Katehon	Rossiya 24 / Russia 24
New Eastern Outlook	Rossiya 1
NTV/NTV Mir	Rossiyskaya Gazeta
Oriental Review	Spas TV Channel
Pervyi Kanal	Rossiya RTR / RTR Planeta
REN TV	Tsargrad TV Channel
RIA Novosti	TV Centre International

Izvestia	Voice of Europe
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Table 1 – List of sanctioned Russian media entities. [Source](#)

In addition to these organizations, dozens of media personalities that the EU considers instrumental to Russian propaganda efforts are included in the [full EU sanctions list](#).

### Platforms' obligations when it comes to dealing with these sanctioned entities

The European Commission clarified in a [factsheet](#) updated in May 2024 what the sanctions entailed when it came to hosting or broadcasting content from sanctioned media entities or individuals.

In it, the Commission states that:

- “[...]the broadcasting of content can be considered an ‘economic resource’, as such content can be used for advertising products and services. Consequently, **broadcasting the content of listed entities is prohibited.**”,
- “[...]making available or broadcasting music, video or other content produced by listed persons, even if this is done for free, creates visibility for these persons and allows them to promote their production, gain money from advertisement or incite their audience to buy products such as recordings or concert tickets. Therefore, this can amount to making economic resources available to the listed persons.”

### In practice, what content does this cover?

In the initial set of reports, we found that four main types of content or accounts prohibited by EU sanctions were available to EU audiences on online platforms (albeit to varying degrees, depending on the platform):

- **Official accounts of a sanctioned media entity** (e.g. the official TikTok account of RT in Spanish) or shows broadcast by these entities (e.g. “L'échiquier mondial” produced by RT en Français),
- **Official accounts of a sanctioned media personality** (e.g. the official YouTube channel of Arkady Mamontov, a Russian documentary maker sitting at number 689 on the EU sanctions list),
- **Unofficial mirror accounts of sanctioned media.** These are accounts that appear to impersonate sanctioned media (likely for commercial gains) but repeatedly republish their prohibited contents.
- **Amplifier accounts of sanctioned media.** These are accounts that are not on the EU sanctions list but that frequently repost content produced by sanctioned entities. For instance, a case we frequently encountered was the account of RT presenters who frequently share content from the shows they host.

In addition, depending on the specifics of the platform services, other prohibited content was observed (e.g. a search engine indexing RT mirror websites, tutorials on how to access

sanctioned media, cloud hosting of RT documentaries, official WhatsApp channels of sanctioned media...).

On some platforms, the “economic resources” made available to these actors appear to go beyond hosting and dissemination of their content, as **some accounts also appear to be benefitting from ad revenue sharing or other monetization programs, which would amount to direct financing of a sanctioned entity or person.**

### **Should a platform not enforce these sanctions, what are the consequences?**

We see two possible ways in which potential platforms’ failure to effectively tackle the dissemination of services could run afoul of EU and Member States legislation.

#### **Sanctions enforcement law**

While the list of sanctioned entities and individuals, as well as the activities prohibited under the sanctions regime, is decided at the EU level and applies across Member States, the responsibility for investigating and implementing EU sanctions ultimately resides in the Member States.

Therefore, any possible shortcoming would likely have to be investigated by the competent authorities of the entity’s country of registration. With the exception of Telegram, whose EU offices are registered in Belgium, all the other online platforms monitored in this report are headquartered in Ireland, where the Department of Foreign Affairs, Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment and the Central Bank [are the competent authorities](#) when it comes to sanctions enforcement.

#### **Digital Services Act**

In addition to sanctions law, because hosting content from these sanctioned entities is illegal, the Digital Services Act (DSA) creates some obligations for platforms. Specifically, we see two clear obligations stemming from the DSA:

- Platforms have an obligation to “act expeditiously to remove or to disable access to that content [...] upon obtaining actual knowledge or awareness of illegal activities or illegal content” (DSA recital 22).
- On a more systemic level, very large online platforms have an obligation to ensure that they mitigate the risk of their services being used to disseminate illegal content in the EU (DSA Articles 34 and 35).

While there remains some uncertainty as to what constitutes a systemic risk and what constitutes sufficient mitigation measures, factors that will be taken into account by the European Commission when assessing compliance include the severity of the shortcomings, their widespread nature as well as how easily they could have been tackled. The more certainty that the Commission can provide on these terms, the easier compliance and enforcement will be.

## **Chapter 1: Most Likely-Illegal Content and Accounts Reported Remain Online**

### **Summary**

This chapter aimed to take stock of the results of previous sanctions violation notices submitted to platforms in the preceding months.

Two main types of actors were identified:

- **Official accounts of sanctioned media entities or individuals** (or unofficial accounts posing as such but also systematically posting sanctioned content). These accounts should be geo-blocked in the EU.
- **Amplifier accounts that frequently reposted content from these sanctioned entities without being visibly associated with them.** Although platforms have no legal obligation to geo-block or take these accounts down as they are not directly subject to sanctions, platforms do have an obligation to ensure that the individual pieces of content coming from these entities are geo-blocked or removed.

Platform	Category	Number of accounts reported in summer 2024	Still online as of Dec 3 2024?	Still have sanctioned content?
Telegram	Sanctioned entity/individual	37	37	n.a.
X/Twitter	Sanctioned entity/individual	23	22	n.a.
X/Twitter	Amplifier	14	12	8
Facebook	Sanctioned entity/individual	21	9	n.a.
Facebook	Amplifier	44	39	31
YouTube	Sanctioned entity/individual	5	2	n.a.
YouTube	Amplifier	19	6	5
TikTok	Sanctioned entity/individual	33	0	n.a.

TikTok	Amplifier	8	0	0
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**Table 1** - Summary statistics of platform actions on reports related to Russian EU sanctions

Note that the content and actors we identified do not represent an exhaustive list of the presence of EU-accessible sanctioned Russian content and entities on these platforms but only those our analysts could find by searching over the course of approximately one day for each platform.

## The research approach

This chapter followed a straightforward methodology: for each account or piece of content flagged to the platform in the previous set of reports, we checked whether the content was still present, and whether we could detect that the platform had taken any discernible action on the issue flagged. We then consolidated the results.

## Telegram

On September 24 2024, we [published a report](#) (which was sent to Telegram) identifying a number of content and actors hosted on the platform in likely violation of the EU sanctions regime.

Telegram was the platform where we found the highest presence of EU-sanctioned media accessible to EU audiences. Out of the 18 sanctioned media entities, for instance, fifteen have been identified as having at least one Telegram channel openly accessible from within the EU.

Because sanctioned media entities were so directly accessible on Telegram, we did not specifically report unofficial amplifier accounts this time around.

We reported to Telegram (see Appendix 1.1):

- **26 sanctioned media entities' official channels.** All are still online as of Dec 3 2024.
- **11 personal channels of personalities specifically sanctioned by the EU.** All are still online as of Dec 3 2024.

At least 5 of these channels still offer live streams of the sanctioned media entity's content, effectively making Telegram a broadcaster of sanctioned channels.

## Monetization

At least 8 of these channels display ads, which very strongly suggests that Telegram is actively financing EU-sanctioned entities, under Telegram's [ad-revenue sharing arrangement](#) in which the channel receives 50% of advertising income.

## X/Twitter

On June 7 2024, we [published a report](#) (which was sent to X/Twitter) identifying a number of content and actors hosted on the platform in likely violation of the EU sanctions regime.

On X/Twitter, the main categories of likely-violative actors were (see Appendix 1.2):

- 23 official accounts (some of them with ‘verified’ blue check marks) of sanctioned entities or individuals, including for instance the English-language account of Vladimir Soloviev, one of Russia’s leading propagandists, with 1.4 million followers on the platform. 22 are still online as of Dec 3 2024.
- 10 accounts of RT- or Sputnik- affiliated journalists who, although not subject to sanctions themselves, frequently or exclusively reposted excerpts from their sanctioned shows. 9 are still online as of Dec 3 2024. Out of those 9 accounts, 5 still repeatedly posted sanctioned content.
- 4 amplifier accounts that frequently reposted content from sanctioned entities without claiming any affiliation with those entities. 3 are still online as of Dec 3 2024, all of which still repeatedly post sanctioned content

## Meta services (primarily Facebook)

On July 31 2024, we [published a report](#) (which was sent to Meta) identifying a number of accounts on Facebook and Instagram accounts and content that appeared to be in clear breach of EU sanctions.

On Facebook, these accounts fell into three main categories (see Appendix 1.3 for the full dataset):

- **21 accounts belonging to sanctioned entities or individuals.** These included:
  - the accounts of sanctioned media outlets (e.g. Russia Beyond in Spanish),
  - the accounts of individual TV shows of sanctioned media entities (e.g. the Facebook page of Sputnik show ‘Political Misfits’),
  - the accounts of sanctioned individuals (e.g. that of RT editor-in-chief Margarita Simonyan).

Out of these 21 accounts, 9 remained accessible to EU audiences as of Dec 3 2024.

- 25 Pages (or Groups) seemingly pretending to be an official Russian-sanctioned media organization (likely for financial reasons) or otherwise frequently amplifying sanctioned content. Out of those 25 accounts, 17 remained accessible to EU audiences as of Dec 3 2024 and still published or made accessible sanctioned content.
- 4 accounts of non-sanctioned individual RT shows or journalists who frequently reposted the content from their sanctioned show. Out of those 4 accounts, 3 remained accessible

to EU audiences as of Dec 3 2024. Out of those 3 accounts, 1 still repeatedly posted sanctioned content from their shows and 2 still had sanctioned content available.

- 15 Pages or Groups that had shared dozens to hundreds of links to known mirror RT and Sputnik websites (although we found over 300 pages that had shared at least five times a link to a known disinformation website, we only published the 15 most active). Out of those 15 Pages or Groups, all remained accessible to EU audiences as of Dec 3 2024 and 11 still repeatedly posted sanctioned content.

Other Meta services appeared to offer a smaller presence of sanctioned content and actors.

- On **Instagram**, 5 official accounts (or posing as such) of sanctioned entities or individuals were reported (3 are still online as of Dec 3 2024) as well as one amplifier account (still online and posting sanctioned content as of Dec 3 2024). See Appendix 1.4.
- On **Threads**, 2 official accounts (or posing as such) of sanctioned entities or individuals were reported (1 is still online as of Dec 3 2024) as well as one amplifier account (still online and posting sanctioned content as of Dec 3 2024). See Appendix 1.5.
- On **WhatsApp**, 2 official channels of sanctioned entities or individuals (or posing as such) were reported (one is still online as of Dec 3 2024). See Appendix 1.6.

In addition to the EU sanctions, since the report's publication, Meta [announced](#) on Sept 17, 2024, that it would ban RT, Rossiya Segodnya and other Russian state media outlets from its services. Our results suggest that, whether in relation to its own policies or EU sanctions, enforcement remains significantly lacking.

## YouTube and other Google services

On June 28 2024, we [published a report](#), which was sent to Google, identifying a number of content and actors hosted on YouTube and other Google services in likely violation of the EU sanctions regime.

On YouTube, four categories of problematic accounts or content were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 1.7.) :

- 5 official accounts of sanctioned media entities or individuals, including the official channel of propaganda documentary maker Arcady Mamontov, with over 400 thousand subscribers and 40 million views on his channel. 2 of these channels are still online as of Dec 3 2024.
- 4 accounts of RT- or Sputnik- affiliated journalists who, although not subject to sanctions themselves, frequently or exclusively reposted excerpts from their sanctioned shows. 3

are still online as of Dec 3 2024. Out of those 3 accounts, one still repeatedly posted sanctioned content and 2 still had sanctioned content available on their channel.

- 15 amplifier accounts that frequently reposted content from sanctioned entities without claiming any affiliation with those entities. These accounts included Afrique Media News, with its 1.11 million subscribers, 320 million views, and [ties to the former Wagner Group](#) (see highlight *supra*). 3 are still online as of Dec 3 2024. Out of those 3 accounts, 2 still repeatedly post sanctioned content and one still has sanctioned content available on the channel.
- 6 video tutorials to evade sanctions (either on how to access sanctioned Russian media from the EU or for ‘Sanctioned Russians’ to keep on benefitting from ad-revenue sharing programs. 5 are still online as of Dec 3 2024.

On the mobile app store **Google Play**, 5 applications giving access to sanctioned media entities’ content to EU-based users were reported (see Appendix 1.8.). 2 are still online as of Dec 3 2024.

One RT documentary was hosted on **Google Drive** (see Appendix 1.9.). It appears to have been taken down as of Dec 3 2024.

On Google Search (see Appendix 1.10.):

- Links to 18 different sanctioned RT- and Sputnik-mirror websites were made accessible to EU audiences in the first results page when searching for typical queries such as “Sputnik” or “RT en français” (and, oftentimes, queries helping to surface those mirror websites were recommended in the Search suggestions). All are still indexed on Google Search for EU audiences as of Dec 3 2024.
- 3 e-commerce shops or pages affiliated with sanctioned entities were also indexed. 2 are still indexed as of Dec 3 2024, while the third one is still indexed but has dropped its RT merchandise.

## Monetization

At least one officially sanctioned entity channel (belonging to propaganda documentary filmmaker Arcady Mamontov and boasting over 400,000 subscribers) had ads on most of their videos in the summer of 2024. This makes it likely that the channel was receiving money under the ad revenue sharing programme (but it is not certain as, in theory, YouTube could show ads and not send over its share to the channel owner).

As of Dec. 3 2024, a number of the channel’s videos still display ads, and it is hence [likely](#) that the channel is a YouTube Partner Program member, which would allow it to receive 55% half of the revenue from ads displayed on the channel.

Likewise, Afrique Media, the most influential frequent amplifier of RT content in our YouTube dataset (1.2 million followers), still has ads on or next to most of its videos, including those taken from RT (see highlight above).

## TikTok

On June 6 2024, we [published a report](#) (which was sent to TikTok) identifying 41 accounts on TikTok that appeared to be in clear breach of EU sanctions. Most prominently, the official RT in Spanish account on TikTok (with 2.9 million followers) remained available to EU users of the platform, despite it being officially labeled by TikTok as a state-controlled media.

These accounts fell into two main categories (see Appendix 1.11 for the full dataset).

- **33 official channels** (or channels posing as such and publishing sanctioned content) of sanctioned media entities or individuals, some of which were verified by TikTok and labeled as Russian state-controlled media. **Out of these 33 flagged channels, all have been geo-blocked in the EU as of Dec 3 2024.**
- **8 amplifier accounts**, which routinely (but not necessarily exclusively) reposted content from sanctioned entities without however pretending to be affiliated to these entities. **Out of these 8 flagged accounts, all have been geoblocked in the EU as of Dec 3 2024.**

After these results were publicized, TikTok [issued a statement](#) saying it was conducting an audit to “understand an issue that affected the block TikTok applies to some state-controlled media accounts in Europe.”

## Monetization

To our knowledge, there is no way to externally verify whether an account is eligible for and/or actively receiving money from TikTok under their various monetization programmes (Creator Fund, Creator Rewards, Video Gifts...).

While Russia-based entities do not appear to be theoretically eligible for monetization features, the gaps in content moderation enforcement suggest that a systematic verification that sanctioned accounts are indeed not benefitting from these programs should be encouraged.

## Conclusions

Overall, with the notable exception of TikTok (and, to a lesser degree, YouTube), the majority of the reports have not been noticeably actioned on by the platforms, as far as we could tell from an external assessment.

This lack of actions includes prominent and seemingly uncontroversial cases, such as the official accounts of sanctioned media entities or individuals, or high-audience amplifiers who still frequently repost these sanctioned entities' content.

Given the European Commission guidance as to what constitutes prohibited activities, our expectations would be that:

- All (or close to all) of the official accounts of sanctioned media entities or individuals would have been removed or geo-blocked,
- For unofficial non-sanctioned amplifier accounts, the platform would have either geo-blocked (or outright removed) the account, or at a minimum scrubbed the sanctioned content from the account.

Three hypotheses could explain this continuing presence of content despite our flags:

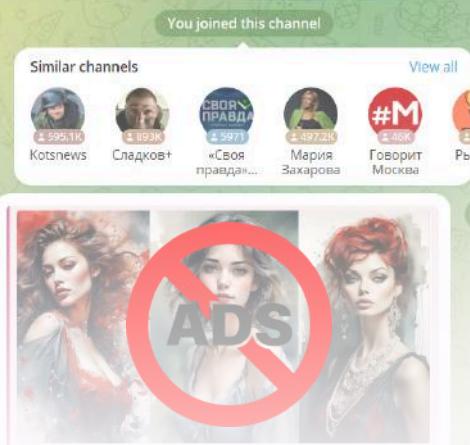
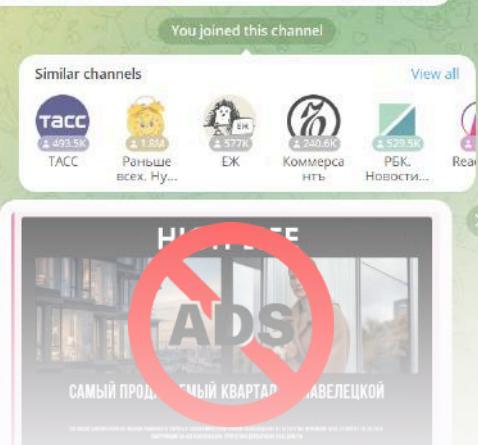
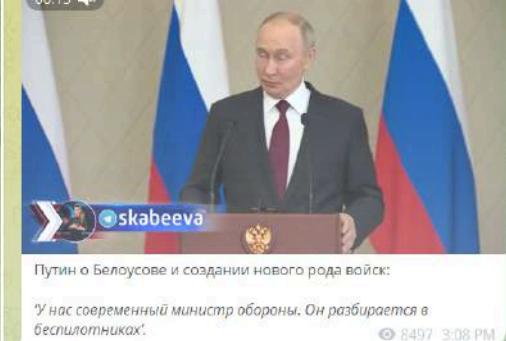
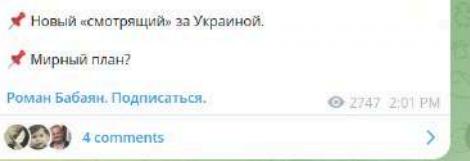
- Platforms (with the exception of TikTok and, partially, YouTube) ignored these notifications,
- Platforms took these notifications under consideration but judged that the accounts and behaviours did not go against the EU sanctions regime,
- Platforms did not have the necessary internal compliance organizational processes set up to take effective actions on these notifications.

Вместе с тем, он признал, что из-за повышенного спроса на ряд продуктов есть тенденции роста цен на них:  
<https://rg.ru/2024/11/29/dmitrij-patrushev-rossijskij-gupok-polnostyu-obespechen-produktami.html?utm>

@rgrunews

4 3 1 1

738 5:02 PM



# Monetized Telegram Channels Operated by Sanctioned Media and Individuals

Russian sanctioned media outlets such as Sputnik, RIA Novosti, and Channel One, as well as sanctioned propagandists like state TV hosts Olga Skabeyeva ([nicknamed](#) the "Iron Doll of Putin TV") and Roman Babayan, operate monetized Telegram channels accessible within the EU. This means they profit from their audience viewing ads, with some channels boasting up to 3 million subscribers.

Eight sanctioned entities exploit monetization through what Telegram [touts](#) as "the most generous reward system in the history of social media." This arrangement enables ads to appear on these channels, with the resulting advertising revenue split equally—50/50—between Telegram and the channel owners.

By allowing monetization, these platforms enable sanctioned entities to generate direct financial gains from EU-based audiences, while in reverse, Telegram itself could profit from the activity of sanctioned entities in the EU through advertising revenue or transaction fees.

When EU users view or interact with advertisements on these channels, they inadvertently contribute to the revenue streams of sanctioned individuals or organizations. This direct profit generation contravenes the principle of restricting economic benefits to those under sanctions and represents a more overt violation. Unlike indirect support through visibility, this mechanism establishes a clear and tangible financial connection.

Five Russian sanctioned media channels, including Sputnik News Lithuania, RIA Novosti, Channel One Official, Rossiya Segodnya, and Tsargrad TV, have been benefiting from the monetization of their Telegram channels. Together, these channels have a combined audience of approximately 3.5 million users.

Additionally, three sanctioned personalities, such as Olga Skabeyeva, Roman Babayan, and Tigran Keosayan, have been monetizing their Telegram channels. These individuals collectively reach an audience of approximately 320,000 users.

Highlight 1



Alexander Dugin



Alexander Dugin  
November 26 at 3:00 PM ·

Aleksandr Dugin: Russia has lost the West but has red world

In an exclusive interview with Al Majalla, the Russian philosopher explains his country's pivot to the Global nothing will change Moscow's edge on the Ukrainian



## Intro

International Channel, Doctor of Social Sciences, PhD of Philosophy, Founder of Russian geopolitical school of Eurasian Movement.

i Page · Tutor/Teacher

paideuma.tv

Перевод по кнопке

Сколько

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Пожертвовать

Your financial help on any scale, whether tiny or substantial, is welcome. If you like our work and want to remain independent, we need your support.

All the money we get are used for maintenance of servers and technologies that will make it easier to watch videos and download them.

We don't recognise copyright as matter of our ideology. I personally thank each of the contributors.

A.Dugin

Support the project BTC: 34qbkz8EbSzFSKmx48sozu

Быть первым из друзей, кто поделится этим видео в своем профиле

Al Majalla: Aleksandr Dugin: Russia has lost the West but has red world

# Facebook Fan Page Amplifies Content of Sanctioned Russian Ideologue Alexander Dugin

Alexander Dugin, the chief philosopher of the "Russian World" ideology and a close associate of Vladimir Putin, has been under EU sanctions since 2022 for promoting Eurasianist ideas that Russia has used to justify its invasion of Ukraine. Despite this, a Facebook account dedicated solely to amplifying Dugin's content remains active, posting up to 10 times per day. This account exclusively promotes his public appearances, essays, and propaganda narratives, while also directing users to a site where cryptocurrency donations can be made to Dugin.

The account in question was created in April 2023, a year after Dugin was sanctioned, and has remained online ever since, despite being reported to Facebook. We suspect this is not an official account but rather a "fan page," as its manager appears to be based in Brazil. However, this does not change the fact that the page continues to be on the platform, amplifying the messages of a sanctioned individual to over 6,000 followers. Furthermore, it potentially enables someone to impersonate him, which violates Facebook's own policies.

The page features content in several European languages, including English, Italian, and French, compiling Dugin's public appearances, essays, and other publications in one centralized location. For instance, it links to a recent English-language interview with Dugin in which he repeats several debunked propaganda narratives, such as claims that the "West attacked Russia" and that "sanctions were a blessing in disguise for Russia."

The account links to the website Ο Παιδευμα (Paideuma, Greek for "education"), which sells materials by Dugin and features a "Donate" option, allowing contributions via Bitcoin or the Russian money transfer service Yoomoney. This not only amplifies the content of a sanctioned individual, but also potentially enables Dugin or his affiliates to profit from it.

Highlight 2

Xavier Moreau réagit pour RT en français aux contre les pays d'accueil des réfugiés ukrainiens

[Translate post](#)



## Forbidden

9.9K likes • 62K follower

About Mentions Followers

ro

the News, Videos, Information, and Articles you are Forbidden to see in Western Media

# Accounts Amplifying and Laundering RT and Sputnik Propaganda

Accounts across various social media platforms actively amplify the content of sanctioned media outlets like RT and Sputnik, targeting European and global audiences. These accounts vary in size, scope, posting frequency, and intended audiences. Some repost content from sanctioned media almost exclusively, suggesting a coordinated effort to circumvent sanctions, while others appear to share such content more sporadically. Nonetheless, these pages and channels continue to disseminate harmful Russian government-affiliated propaganda directly from the source to tens of thousands of followers in key European languages. Despite our previous reporting of these channels, many remain online and highly active, directly violating EU sanctions. These following accounts are not directly under EU sanctions and platforms have no direct legal obligation to block them in the EU. However, the content from sanctioned entities that they frequently repost is illegal. Some notable examples include:

**Forbidden News** Facebook page launders Russia Today broadcasts in English daily to its 62,000 followers. It achieves this by using a combination of Facebook Video, directly uploading excerpts from RT without even concealing the RT logo, and linking to alternative video platforms like Rumble. The page explicitly aims to provide access to “all the news, videos, information, and articles you are forbidden to see in Western media,” effectively self-identifying as a sanctions avoidance mechanism.

**Alpha-224-USA**, another major Facebook RT systematic amplifier, is still active. Although the page claims to be based in the United States, its profile picture features the flag of Guinea, and its content is primarily in French. The page posts videos directly from the sanctioned RT Français daily to an audience of 66,000 followers and remains accessible in the EU. Alpha-224-USA has amassed hundreds of undisguised RT videos on its page, which appear to make up the majority of its feed. Even more concerning is that the page routinely cites RT as the source in its posts, making the videos easy to locate using Facebook's search function.

The **Stratpol** account on X/Twitter posts content in French to its 96k followers. Its creator and main figurehead, Xavier Moreau, is a well-known French Russian propagandist and host of RT-produced shows. In addition to spreading disinformation narratives, Stratpol’s account amplifies content from the sanctioned outlet Russia Today, with Mr. Moreau himself appearing in interviews with RT France.

**Highlight 3**



XAVIER MOREAU : LIBYE LA SOLUTION KADHAFI?

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## L'ÉCHIQUIER MONDIAL. LIBYE : LA SOLUTION KADHAFI ?

16 déc. 2023, 21:40



# Afrique Media Concealing RT Propaganda to Evoke Sanctions

Afrique Media's Facebook page and YouTube channel, with each over 1 million followers, operate as platforms for laundering content from the sanctioned media outlet RT (Russia Today). Despite clear violations of YouTube and Meta policies and EU sanctions, the page and channel remain active, one likely monetized through the YouTube Partner Program, and accessible within the EU. On Facebook, another Afrique Media page dedicated to short videos is also likely monetized through Facebook's Partner Monetization Program.

Afrique Media launders RT Français content by reframing videos and publishing them under its own branding. Often, the titles of these videos are identical or nearly identical to those used by RT. Between December 2 and December 8, the YouTube channel laundered at least 14 RT videos, making this a consistent pattern of content repurposing (e.g. [1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#), [5](#), [6](#), [7](#), [8](#) - warning, live links. Offline archives available).

Afrique Media also posts YouTube Shorts with varying levels of RT branding visibility: some Shorts feature clear RT logos and others use obfuscation techniques to mask the association.

YouTube was made aware of this behaviour in late June 2024. This flag resulted in the removal of a number of RT-branded content and a few days' hiatus during which Afrique Media posted very little on the platform, possibly due to YouTube-imposed restrictions. However, since then, the same behaviour of frequent reposting of RT content has been observed, despite Afrique Media's adapting their obfuscation techniques. In addition, older Shorts with RT logos remain visible to European audiences, while new uploads continue using different obfuscation techniques. YouTube's moderation response therefore appears to have been incomplete and time-limited.

Afrique Media has ties to the Association for Free Research and International Cooperation (AFRIC), as identified by the U.S. State Department. AFRIC is a U.S.-sanctioned entity that served as a shell company for influence operations in Africa led by the Wagner Group. These links deepen concerns about Afrique Media's activities and its alignment with sanctioned actors.

**Highlight 4**

## **Chapter 2: Easily Found and Hardly Addressed: Illegal Russian Sanctioned Content Remains Widely Accessible Across All Platforms to EU Audiences**

### **Summary**

**Under the DSA, very large online platforms are not only required to act on illegal content reported to them but also to implement reasonable measures to prevent their services from being used to disseminate illegal content. They have demonstrated considerable capacity at achieving this at scale when addressing copyright infringement.**

In addition to following up on cases previously submitted (see Chapter 1), we continued to investigate how easily discoverable new sanctions-related illegal content was on these platforms. The objective was twofold:

- Gauge whether platforms had taken proactive measures to eliminate some tactics, techniques and procedures highlighted in our previous reports. This would help cast some light as to whether platforms' reactive measures were confined to the specific cases reported to them or whether they had taken wider-ranging proactive measures to eliminate those behaviours.
- Expand our searches to identify potential new behaviours by actors trying to evade sanctions or benefitting from previously undocumented platform functionalities.

Overall, we find that all the previously reported behaviours remained present on the platforms, suggesting that none had been able or willing to root out the issues identified.

The table below summarizes per platform the number of new previously unreported likely sanctions violations.

<b>Platform/service</b>	<b>Number of new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals found</b>	<b>Number of new systematic amplifier accounts found</b>
Telegram	23	14
X/Twitter	19	20
Facebook	13	29
Instagram	23	4
YouTube	9	4
TikTok	8	20

We have no evident reason for why **this issue appears not to be addressed proactively, in stark contrast to the successful tackling of copyright infringement**. This suggests that the technical challenges can be overcome if the proper incentive structure is put in place.

We also detected **new categories of actors, behaviours and content that run afoul of EU sanctions**, such as the use of in-platform subscription features by RT amplifier accounts, the livestreaming of sanctioned media channels or the presence of numerous tutorials advising on sanctions circumventions.

## The research approach

To identify new likely violations, we replicated the methodology used for the first round of reports, looking for the presence on platforms of the following categories of entities or accounts:

- Media entities specifically named in the EU sanctions list,
- Media entities belonging to a company or organization named in the EU sanctions list,
- TV shows of those sanctioned media entities,
- Journalists or TV hosts of those sanctioned media entities, as they are likely to report excerpts of their shows,
- Individual media figures specifically named in the EU sanctions list.

The main tool used to look for those actors was the platforms' native search function. Where relevant, we complemented those with a Google search restricted to a specific platform (e.g. "Alexander Dugin site:facebook.com").

To identify new, previously undocumented behaviour, we picked up on potentially interesting leads returned by the searches described above.

We also checked for known mirroring domains of Russian-sanctioned media identified in previous [investigations](#).

We believe that this approach could have easily been implemented by all platforms.

## More of the same: further examples of previously documented types were identified

Our previous set of reports highlighted two main distinct types of accounts which, despite violating EU sanctions, were still accessible to EU audiences:

- **Official accounts** (or accounts impersonating them, which is equally problematic under both platforms' impersonation policies and providing support to sanctioned actors) of sanctioned media, TV shows of sanctioned media, or of sanctioned media personalities,
- **Non-directly-sanctioned amplifier accounts** who frequently reshared content from sanctioned entities.

During this new round of investigation, we uncovered a number of new cases belonging to these categories. These numbers correspond only to the cases our analyst found in a few hours' or days' work. We estimate that they cover only a small fraction of the presence of sanctioned actors on the various platforms.

On **Telegram** (see Appendix 2.1), we found:

- 23 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals, some with an audience of hundreds of thousands of followers.
- 14 new amplifier accounts:
  - 7 RT journalists frequently reposting their channel's content,
  - 7 other accounts systematically resharing sanctioned media content (mostly RT), including a German-language channel dedicated to military matters posting dozens of content taken from RT mirror sites each day.

On **X/Twitter** (see Appendix 2.2), we found:

- 19 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals, including that of the English-language RT show 'Worlds Apart'.
- 20 new amplifier accounts:
  - 16 RT or Sputnik journalists frequently reposting their channels' content.
  - 4 other accounts systematically resharing sanctioned media content (mostly RT), including the French-language account of blue-checkmarked Réseau International, which posts dozens of Russia-aligned tweets daily, some of which include content taken from RT.

On **Facebook** (see Appendix 2.3), we found:

- 13 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals, including the official channel of V. Soloviev's (one of the Kremlin's chief propagandists) show on Rossiya 1, with close to 200 thousand subscribers. The page is marked by Facebook as being controlled by the Russian state yet remains accessible in the EU.
- 29 new amplifier accounts:
  - 2 RT hosts sharing their channel's sanctioned content.
  - 27 other accounts systematically resharing RT content. The most followed Page, Mali-based Mali Kanu, has 1.6 million followers and has republished dozens of Sputnik and RT content over the last few months.

On **Instagram** (see Appendix 2.4), we found:

- 23 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals,
- 4 amplifier accounts (one seemingly unaffiliated account and 3 RT journalists reposting their show's content).

On **YouTube** (see Appendix 2.5), we found:

- 9 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals, including the official channel of Combat Approved, an RT show dedicated to the glorification of the Russian military's technical developments.
- 4 new amplifier accounts:
  - 2 RT hosts sharing their channel's sanctioned content.
  - 2 other accounts systematically resharing RT content.

On **TikTok** (see Appendix 2.6), we found:

- 8 new accounts of sanctioned entities or individuals, including one belonging to prominent propagandist Zakhar Prilepin, with 266 thousand followers.
- 20 new amplifier accounts:
  - 3 RT hosts sharing their channel's sanctioned content.
  - 17 other accounts systematically resharing sanctioned media content (mostly RT). For instance, the influencer account jeffrey1012 shares RT's daily news recap in English with his 308.1K followers.

## New types of actors, behaviours or content

In addition to finding new examples of well-identified problematic types of actors, our research uncovered or investigated at greater depths new types of sanctions-related prohibited actors, behaviours and content. They include (see Appendix 2.7 for the full dataset):

- **Sanctions circumvention guides.**

Popular on TikTok and combined with Telegram to promote illegal paid IPTV services granting access to sanctioned channels.

- **Google Search** indexes, and hence serves to its users:

- Numerous accessible sites promoting VPNs or IPTV services marketing themselves as solutions for viewing sanctioned media and/or illegal streaming sites broadcasting sanctioned media.
- Mirror RT and Sputnik websites at a large scale, in particular the [Pravda network](#),
- A variety of services that make sanctioned media content accessible without trying to be manipulative (largely-unmoderated video platforms, regular Russian TV streaming websites).

The ease with which Google Search makes such illegal content available in the EU is in stark contrast with their successful curbing of websites dedicated to intellectual property infringement.

- **Google Play** applications systematic amplifier AfriqueMedia (see Chapter 1 highlights for details).
- **Google Play** applications of news aggregators who, among many other media sources, provide access to sanctioned entities.

- **Benefitting from Facebook Subscriptions:** at least one amplifier account, French-language Poutine TV (85 thousand followers), benefits from Facebook's Subscription monetization feature under which subscribers get access to exclusive content in exchange for €5/month.
- **Livestreams of sanctioned media channels:** users create daily, ephemeral livestreams of sanctioned media on YouTube and promote the links on Telegram channels created for that specific purpose.
- **Music streaming platforms:** Podcasts of shows from sanctioned media entities remain widely available on platforms such as Spotify or Apple podcasts (and indexed on Google Search).
- **Other platforms that are less popular in the EU** such as Russia-based VK (Vkontakte), OK (Odnoklassniki) or US-based Rumble or Odyssey have not been investigated as part of this study but appeared frequently enough during the search process to suggest that they allow sanctioned media content to reach EU audiences on a large scale.

## Conclusions

The summer 2024 set of reports highlighted a number of EU-accessible sanctioned actors and systematic amplifiers of sanctioned actors' content. A few months later, we were able to find many more such actors across all platforms, in spite of our limited resources. We fail to see a ready explanation as to why these contents and actors remain so easily discoverable across platforms, which have been notified months ago of the nature, seriousness and scale of the issue.

In addition, this further round of investigations revealed a number of new or little-investigated behaviours that appear to contradict the EU sanctions regime, which raises broader concerns as to the full extent of the issue.

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# Amplifier of RT Content French Channel "PoutineTV" Profits from Facebook's Paid Subscription Feature

Facebook continues to host and apparently profit indirectly from amplifiers of sanctioned Russian content, with the French-language page [Poutine TV](#) standing as a prominent example. This page not only disseminates Russia Today (RT) broadcasts in likely violation of EU sanctions but also monetizes the illegal content through a subscription program run directly on Facebook as well as via [ad revenue sharing](#).

The page has a followership of about 85,000, and promises its readers “daily videos” about the “Nouvel Ordre Mondial” – “new world order”. They deliver on this promise by almost exclusively republishing the content of Russia Today broadcasts in French several times a day, disguising the origin of the videos by covering the RT plaque with pictures of the page’s namesake, Vladimir Putin.

For example, in a [video](#) posted on November 29, an image of Putin still obscures the RT logo, but the banner introducing the journalist identifies her as an “RT correspondent in French.” The video attempts to highlight issues of “press freedom” in the EU, citing Germany’s closure of a branch of another Russian sanctioned media outlet, Channel One (Pervyi Kanal).

The continued platforming of pages like Poutine TV on Facebook is likely in violation of EU sanctions imposed on Russia Today and other propagandist Russian media. What’s more, Poutine TV does not simply amplify this illegal content, but they actively make money off of it:

- The page offers a Facebook subscription program (€4.99 per month) to receive access to exclusive content,
- The page appears in Facebook’s official list of monetization partners as it apparently “follows Partner Monetization Policies”

The page’s monetization makes the violation even more significant—not only does it provide a platform and visibility to sanctioned companies, but it also likely allows this amplifier to profit from sanctioned content in the EU.

## Jak niebezpieczne są nowe amerykańskie pociski średniego zasięgu w Europie: analiza RT



# The Pravda Network Expands Russian Propaganda Through Google Search Indexing

The Pravda network, a Russian disinformation ecosystem, actively circumvents EU sanctions by operating websites dedicated to republishing material from sanctioned Russian news channels and propaganda. Despite extensive documentation by disinformation researchers, including [VIGINUM](#) and [EDMO](#), the network continues to expand globally, while its constituent domains remain indexed by Google Search, helping to channel traffic to those websites.

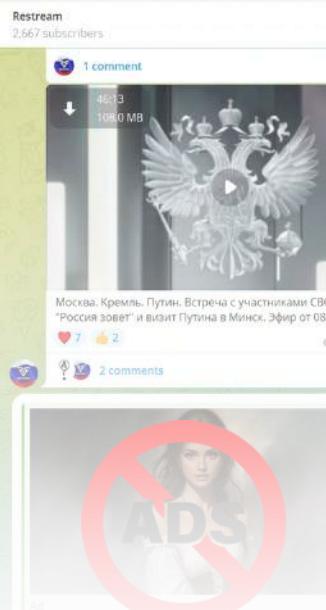
Our analysis finds that the Pravda network is now at least twice as large as the previous assessment by EDMO, which identified 28 websites. It now encompasses at least 61 websites accessible via Google Search, operating under a new format (country[.]news-pravda[.]com instead of pravda-countrycode[.]com).

These sites, available in all EU languages and targeting diverse audiences across Europe (e.g., Ukraine, Georgia, Albania) as well as globally (e.g., Burkina Faso, Taiwan, Australia), follow the same template and strategies. They mass-produce and disseminate disinformation from Russian state media and other official Russian sources, utilizing automated translation, rapid publication, and duplication across mirror sites. Content is tailored to specific countries or audiences to maximize its impact.

Examples of sanctioned media content laundering abound: reports by correspondents of the sanctioned RIA Novosti appear on the Belgian (Flanders) edition of news-pravda; analytical articles from Russia Today are featured on the Polish version; and posts by sanctioned individual Oleg Tsarev, under EU sanctions since 2014, are translated into French.

The websites are easily accessible within the EU. In addition, all the websites link to each other, and in some versions – notably the Swedish and Finnish ones – it is possible to navigate to any other news-pravda site at the bottom of the page.





# YouTube Livestreams and Telegram Networks Amplify Sanctioned Russian State Media

Despite sanctions, Russian state-controlled channels such as Rossiya One remain accessible via YouTube livestreams across the European Union. These livestreams are hosted on disposable YouTube accounts specifically created to bypass platform enforcement measures. When one channel is reported and taken down, a new account is quickly activated to continue the broadcasts, ensuring minimal disruption.

This operation is coordinated through a Telegram channel, Restream, accessible in the EU, with an audience of roughly 3,000 users. The channel plays a pivotal role in maintaining access to sanctioned content, regularly sharing new livestream links and ensuring their continued availability.

In addition to livestreams, the Telegram channel hosts an extensive library of thousands of video shows from Russian-sanctioned media. As of the reporting date, a total of 7,674 videos had been shared on the channel, the vast majority of which featured sanctioned Russian TV programs lasting over 40 minutes.

Over a period of three months (September 9 to December 9), a total of 59 unique YouTube livestream links for Russian-sanctioned media were shared on a Telegram channel, equivalent to a new livestream being launched approximately every 1.5 days. In most identified cases, the number of viewers on YouTube livestreams of sanctioned Russian media exceeds 1,500.

The Telegram channel coordinating these livestreams is monetized through advertisements, allowing its owners to profit from users who view or interact with the ads. This revenue stream not only sustains the operation, but also directly supports individuals actively working to circumvent sanctions.



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# Platforms Host and Direct Users to Guides for Circumventing Sanctions

Apart from directly hosting sanctioned entities or amplifiers of illegal content, we identified another remarkable trend on social media platforms: the proliferation of “video guides” and websites that help users in the EU bypass sanctions to access Russian sanctioned media. These guides are readily available on Google Search, TikTok, and Telegram. While primarily targeting Russian speakers within the EU, some guides are also available in major European languages. They cover various methods, including:

**Simple VPN Guides:** These provide instructions on installing popular VPN clients and using them to access sanctioned Russian media. Such guides are easily discoverable through Google Search by individuals seeking access to restricted content. Moreover, some websites offering these guides rely on affiliate marketing, earning commissions from VPN services for directing users to their platforms.

**Specialized TV Boxes:** More sophisticated methods include the sale of “special” TV boxes that provide access to Russian channel broadcasts via IPTV or, less commonly, satellite TV. For example, Telegram channel [ALLTV](#) advertises access to Russian TV for only €5 per month.

**Smart TV and App Tutorials:** Various guides demonstrate how to configure TV boxes or smart TVs to receive Russian channels in the EU. For instance, a [TikTok guide](#) offers tutorials on setting up VPNs on smart TVs, using TV boxes, and installing specific apps to access sanctioned Russian television. In one video, the creator acknowledges that TikTok removed one of their posts—indicating that the platform is somewhat aware of the issue—yet, as of this writing, the account remains active.

These examples illustrate how easily sanctions can be circumvented to access Russian sanctioned TV channels within the EU. Furthermore, many of these methods are monetized, enabling different entities and accounts to profit from facilitating sanctions avoidance. Despite this, these guides continue to proliferate widely across major social media platforms accessible in the EU.

Highlight 4

## **Chapter 3: Sanctions on Belarus: Same Legal Framework, Even More Widespread Violations**

### **Summary**

A number of Belarusian actors have been subjected to a [set of sanctions similar to those that apply to Russian entities](#). Sanctions predated the 2022 invasion of Ukraine but have been significantly expanded since, in large part due to Belarus' support of the war.

Similar to Russia, the EU list of sanctioned Belarusian entities and individuals include media companies and personalities. Since the [legal text](#) that governs the imposition of EU sanctions on Belarusian media entities uses the exact same language as [the one](#) governing sanctions on Russian entities, we assume that the EC guidance on how to apply sanctions when it comes to Russian media entities and personalities also apply to their Belarusian counterparts.

Consequently, we would expect all social media platforms to ensure that content from sanctioned Belarusian media entities and personalities is not accessible to EU audiences.

Although the legal regime is the same for the two countries, Belarusian sanctions have attracted significantly less public scrutiny than those that apply to Russian actors. This mismatch offers an interesting test of the extent to which platforms take proactive steps to comply with the EU sanctions regime in the absence of publicity.

We find that across all platforms studied with the partial exception of TikTok, official accounts of the most prominent sanctioned Belarusian media are widely available, with very few detectable signs of moderation actions. In addition, we find that other sanctioned, non-media actors (e.g. companies from Belarus' defense-industrial base or the national airline) also have a strong presence on these platforms, in likely contradiction with the prohibition of 'making economic resources available to them.'

These results strongly suggest that Belarusian sanctions are a blind spot when it comes to platforms' compliance with EU sanctions.

### **Legal framework that applies to hosting content from sanctioned Belarusian entities**

The [guidance](#) published by the European Commission detailing the prohibited activities with regards to hosting and disseminating content from sanctioned media entities specifically refers to the European Council regulation that imposes sanctions on Russian actors (and, therefore, does not specifically address those on Belarusian ones).

However, this guidance aims to specify what constitutes “making economic resources available” to sanctioned Russian actors, which the [Council Regulation underpinning Russian sanctions](#) prohibits (“No funds or economic resources shall be made available, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of natural persons or natural or legal persons, entities or bodies associated with them listed in Annex I.” - Art. 2).

This is the exact same language that is used in the [Council Regulation underpinning Belarusian sanctions](#) (“No funds or economic resources shall be made available, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of the natural or legal persons, entities and bodies listed in Annex I.” - Art. 2)

Given the similar wording, objectives, and types of actors listed, we interpret that the guidance on the scope of sanctions targeting Russian actors also applies to those targeting Belarusian ones.

## Research method

One analyst went through the list of sanctioned Belarusian media channels (most of which belong to sanctioned government-controlled media conglomerate BelTelRadio), as well as a few key Belarusian-sanctioned companies linked to the military-industrial complex, and simply searched via each platform’s search engine whether they were able to find an official account for the entity or some of its prominent shows.

This approach was considered a minimal starting step. We estimate that it took the analyst a few hours to cover each platform, and would expect that platforms have much more robust tools available to them.

Note that we did not take an exhaustive look through every media-related individual and entity covered by the sanctions, and therefore expect that a more systematic approach would yield even more results (in particular, we did not look at the potential presence of individual media personalities present in the sanctions list). As such, the accounts listed below represent only a fraction of the extent to which sanctioned Belarusian actors maintain an EU presence on these platforms.

In addition to media entities, we also searched for the presence of some other non-media entities that were on the sanctions list (e.g. major industrial companies, providers of surveillance equipment, the national airline...), as providing them with publicity, monetization features or a platform to communicate on their services runs against EU sanctions. Likewise, only a few of all sanctioned companies were investigated.

## Telegram

On X/Twitter, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.1):

- 3 official accounts belonging to sanctioned media channels or pages of individual shows broadcast by these channels.

- 5 official accounts of non-media sanctioned entities, including a company selling surveillance equipment, industrial companies, or the national airline carrier.

## X/Twitter

On X/Twitter, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.2):

- 5 official accounts belonging to sanctioned media channels or pages of individual shows broadcast by these channels.
- 4 official accounts of non-media sanctioned entities, including a tourism company, an industrial company manufacturing, or an entity tasked with developing partnerships between the Belarussian political establishment and African and Middle Eastern countries.

## Meta services

On Facebook, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.3):

- 20 official pages belonging to sanctioned media channels or pages of individual shows broadcast by these channels. These include:
  - some pages that have little or no recent activity,
  - some pages and accounts labeled by Facebook as “media controlled by the Belarussian state”,
  - at least one page that has gone through Facebook’s verification process.
- 9 official pages of non-media sanctioned entities, including a government agency (whose account is verified) in charge of implementing the military-technical policy of the Belarussian government, a company selling surveillance equipment, or an entity that is used by Russia to circumvent export controls.

On Instagram, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.4):

- 11 official pages belonging to sanctioned media channels or pages of individual shows broadcast by these channels. These include:
  - some pages that have little or no recent activity,
  - some pages accounts that have been labeled by Instagram as “media controlled by the Belarussian state”.
- 7 official pages of non-media sanctioned entities, including a government agency in charge of implementing the military-technical policy of the Belarussian government, a company selling surveillance equipment, or an entity that is used by Russia to circumvent export controls.

On WhatsApp, we found two official channels belonging to sanctioned entities: one for a company manufacturing battle tanks and other military armoured vehicles, and one for a tourism company owned by the Belarusian state (see Appendix 3.5).

## YouTube and other Google services

On YouTube, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.6):

- 14 official channels belonging to sanctioned media channels or pages of individual shows broadcast by these channels. These include:
  - some pages that have little or no recent activity,
  - some channels have been labeled by YouTube as “funded in whole or in part by the Belarussian government”. This includes the official channel BelTA channel (the Belarussian government’s official press agency), which has 1.8 million subscribers and over 870 million views.
- 2 official channels of non-media sanctioned entities: a government agency in charge of implementing the military-technical policy of the Belarussian government, and the inactive channel of a sanctioned entity tasked with developing partnerships between the Belarussian political establishment and Africa and Middle Eastern countries.

On Google Search, we found that the following were indexed and served to EU audiences:

- 2 official websites of sanctioned media channels,
- 2 websites that stream (among others) Belarussian-sanctioned media channels but do not appear officially affiliated with them.

On Google Play, the official app of sanctioned media conglomerate Beltelecom (which owns most of the sanctioned media channels mentioned in this chapter) was freely available to EU audiences.

## TikTok

On TikTok, we found that the following were accessible to EU audiences (see Appendix 3.7):

- 2 official accounts belonging to sanctioned media channels,
- 1 major account systematically amplifying content from a sanctioned media channel.

## Conclusions

With the partial exception of TikTok, all platforms make sanctioned Belarussian state media available to EU audiences, despite the EU sanctions regime.

Given the widespread nature of the phenomenon and the prominence of the accounts found, it appears that the EU sanctions regime on Belarusian actors has been largely ignored:

- Finding these accounts requires little effort. We were able to discover and document their presence with our limited resources, suggesting that platforms could have achieved the same.
- These accounts are particularly prominent (some have over one million followers) and not attempting to hide their identity. There is therefore no ambiguity that they are covered by the EU sanctions regime.

We fail to see a ready explanation for the continued presence of these accounts on platforms accessible in the EU despite the sanctions regime on Belarus.



# Sanctioned Belarusian Radio Operates TikTok Propaganda Channel in Polish

Belarusian-sanctioned media explicitly target European audiences. We identified an account of the state-run Radio Belarus on TikTok that actively posts content in Polish, as well as Lithuanian, to an audience of about 11,000 followers.

While the Radio Belarus account has the “state-controlled media” label, this is not enough to comply with the EU sanctions against RB’s mother company, Belteleradiokompania. This account and all other social media accounts of Radio Belarus fall under the scope of sanctions since June 3, 2022, and should not be available on the territory of the EU.

The content posted on the account includes several propaganda narratives. For instance, a [video](#) posted on December 03, 2024, recounts the Russian propaganda claim that the 2013-2014 Euromaidan protests in Ukraine were orchestrated by CIA, MI6 and Mossad. This narrative has been [repeatedly debunked](#) as disinformation. The video has over 21,000 views as of Dec 09, 2024.

Another [video](#), published on October 31, 2024, features Tomasz Szmydt, the channel’s primary spokesperson and a former Polish judge who defected to Belarus and sought asylum in May 2024. Recorded at the International Conference on Eurasian Security in Minsk, the video shows Szmydt propagating the narrative, aligned with Russian [disinformation](#), that Poland was responsible for instigating the war in Ukraine. As of December 8, 2024, the video had garnered 75,800 views.

The [pinned video](#)—a video that the account owner selects to feature at the top of their profile—on the TikTok account further targets Polish audiences with the question: "How can Polish citizens acquire Belarusian citizenship?" It provides detailed information on the authorities Polish citizens can contact to obtain temporary or permanent residency permits, as well as citizenship in the Republic of Belarus.



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Video



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# Need Your Battle Tank Fixed in Belarus? WhatsApp has you covered.

In addition to media entities, we identified accounts of several sanctioned Belarusian companies involved in the production of military equipment that remain accessible within the EU on several platforms.

One of these companies is the Joint-stock company “140 Repair Plant”, operating under the direction of the State Military Industrial Committee of the Republic of Belarus, aka SAMI. The company specializes in the manufacture, overhaul, and modernization of armoured weapons and equipment, including many types of Soviet legacy equipment used by Russia in the war against Ukraine, such as T-72 and T-80 tanks, BMP-1 combat vehicles, and BTR-70 armoured personnel carriers.

On its website’s front page, 140 Repair Plant directs to its WhatsApp to initiate a chat with its support team, which is accessible in the EU.

VOLAT, or the MZKT (Minsk Wheel Tractor Plant) is another sanctioned company that has a presence on social media in the EU. It is also in the purview of SAMI. In just the first 9 months of 2024, [200 railcars](#) loaded with VOLAT-made wheeled vehicles and components were delivered to various enterprises of the Russian military-industrial complex, according to the Belarusian [Hajun monitoring project](#).

VOLAT has official pages on Facebook and Instagram, featuring dozens of promotional images of military equipments sold by the company. Though they have been inactive for some time, they remain accessible in the EU.

The Sohra Group, sanctioned in 2021 for its ties to Lukashenko's regime and involvement in military production, maintains official pages and a channel on Facebook and YouTube. The company primarily serves as a supplier of military equipment to countries in Africa and Asia.

Posts and videos promoting Sohra’s products, including the Overcomer HUNTA all-wheel-drive vehicle, which is suitable for military applications, remain accessible in the EU.

Highlight 2

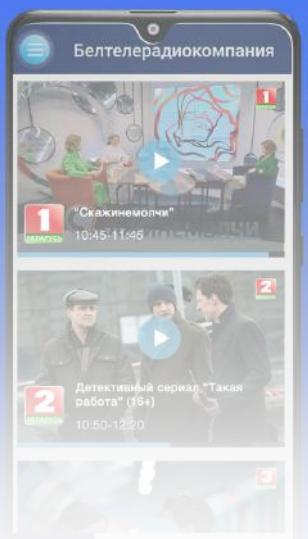


Google Play

Ігри

Додатки

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# НОВОСТИ

и общественно-политические  
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## ПАНОРAMA

## НОВОСТИ

# The Official App of Sanctioned Belarusian State Media Still Available on Google Play Store

Belarusian-sanctioned media not only maintain an official presence on social media platforms but also exploit other Big Tech products to enhance their online visibility. The official app of Belteleradiokompania, the largest state media conglomerate in Belarus, has been on the EU sanctions list since 2022 but [remains freely available](#) on the Google Play Store in the EU, with over 100,000 downloads.

The app offers live streams of major Belarusian state TV channels, including Channels 1, 2, 3, and 5. It also features recordings of political talk shows and access to Belarusian films. Available in both Russian and Belarusian, this content is widely recognized for spreading propagandist narratives, disseminating false information, and serving as a critical informational tool for Lukashenko's regime.

Despite being subject to EU sanctions, the app continues to receive updates on the Play Store, with the most recent update in October 2024. This raises significant privacy concerns, as it could potentially grant Belarusian state actors access to European users' personal data, including names, phone numbers, and other analytics information.

Although Belteleradiokompania has been sanctioned for over two years, major online platforms have failed to enforce these restrictions comprehensively. The BT app remains accessible across the EU, allowing users to download and consume sanctioned media content without hindrance.

On the app's page in the Google Play Store, under the "App Support" section, there is a direct link to the official online platform of Belteleradiokompania. This link allows users to freely stream sanctioned media content within the EU, including live broadcasts of Belarusian state TV channels such as Channels 1, 2, 3, and 5.

Highlight 3

# Appendix 1 - Monitoring the status of accounts flagged in summer 2024

## Appendix 1.1 - Telegram (data from the first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://t.me/s/Rtegypt">https://t.me/s/Rtegypt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		47.4
<a href="https://t.me/s/RTschool">https://t.me/s/RTschool</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		3.3
<a href="https://t.me/s/rtonlinearabic">https://t.me/s/rtonlinearabic</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		31.6
<a href="https://t.me/s/RTQusara">https://t.me/s/RTQusara</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		4.4
<a href="https://t.me/s/ir_sputnik">https://t.me/s/ir_sputnik</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		223
<a href="https://t.me/s/sputnik_fran_cias">https://t.me/s/sputnik_fran_cias</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		1.3
<a href="https://t.me/sputniknews_lt">https://t.me/sputniknews_lt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		2.2
<a href="https://t.me/s/russiaabeyond_fr">https://t.me/s/russiaabeyond_fr</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		10.2
<a href="https://t.me/s/SputnikSaqartvelo">https://t.me/s/SputnikSaqartvelo</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.2
<a href="https://t.me/s/rian_ru">https://t.me/s/rian_ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		3,380
<a href="https://t.me/katehonEN">https://t.me/katehonEN</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		2
<a href="https://t.me/katehonFR">https://t.me/katehonFR</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.8
<a href="https://t.me/katehonDE">https://t.me/katehonDE</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.2
<a href="https://t.me/NewEasternOutlookFR">https://t.me/NewEasternOutlookFR</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.8
<a href="https://t.me/NewEasternOutlook">https://t.me/NewEasternOutlook</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		2.2
<a href="https://t.me/NewEasternOutlook_RU">https://t.me/NewEasternOutlook_RU</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.2
<a href="https://t.me/s/ChannelOne">https://t.me/s/ChannelOne</a>	Official Sanctioned Media	Yes		24.5

<u>official</u>	Entity			
<a href="https://t.me/rentv_news">https://t.me/rentv_news</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		105
<a href="https://t.me/s/renty_channel">https://t.me/s/renty_channel</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		22.9
<a href="https://t.me/izvestia">https://t.me/izvestia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		141
<a href="https://t.me/vestiru24">https://t.me/vestiru24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		163
<a href="https://t.me/s/tvrussia1">https://t.me/s/tvrussia1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		55.3
<a href="https://t.me/s/rgrunews">https://t.me/s/rgrunews</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		149
<a href="https://t.me/spasty">https://t.me/spasty</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		76
<a href="https://t.me/tsargradtv">https://t.me/tsargradtv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		318
<a href="https://t.me/russlanddanacb">https://t.me/russlanddanacb</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.4
<a href="https://t.me/SoloviyLive">https://t.me/SoloviyLive</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		1310
<a href="https://t.me/vtretiyakov1953">https://t.me/vtretiyakov1953</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		5
<a href="https://t.me/margaritasimonyan">https://t.me/margaritasimonyan</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		538
<a href="https://t.me/Agdchan">https://t.me/Agdchan</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		76
<a href="https://t.me/skabeeva">https://t.me/skabeeva</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		254
<a href="https://t.me/s/robabayana">https://t.me/s/robabayana</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		29.2
<a href="https://t.me/krasovkin">https://t.me/krasovkin</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		76
<a href="https://t.me/tigrankeosava">https://t.me/tigrankeosava</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		37
<a href="https://t.me/zakharprilepin">https://t.me/zakharprilepin</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		279
<a href="https://t.me/MedvedevVesti">https://t.me/MedvedevVesti</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		182

Appendix 1.2 - X/Twitter (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
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		<b>2024</b>		
<a href="https://x.com/RT_India_news">https://x.com/RT_India_news</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		38.9
<a href="https://x.com/Sputnik_India">https://x.com/Sputnik_India</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		58.3
<a href="https://x.com/rgrus">https://x.com/rgrus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		300.2
<a href="https://x.com/RtEgy2">https://x.com/RtEgy2</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		4.1
<a href="https://x.com/RenTV">https://x.com/RenTV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		30.7
<a href="https://x.com/sputnik_africa">https://x.com/sputnik_africa</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		3.9
<a href="https://x.com/Sputnik_USA">https://x.com/Sputnik_USA</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		4.2
<a href="https://x.com/underground_tv">https://x.com/underground_tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		156.6
<a href="https://x.com/RBTHIndonesia">https://x.com/RBTHIndonesia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		55.3
<a href="https://x.com/ahilesvainfo">https://x.com/ahilesvainfo</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		93.8
<a href="https://x.com/russiabeyond_it">https://x.com/russiabeyond_it</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		1.9
<a href="https://x.com/sepa_mass">https://x.com/sepa_mass</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		36.5
<a href="https://twitter.com/BALTN_EWS1">https://twitter.com/BALTN_EWS1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		0.4
<a href="https://x.com/ArmeniaSputnik">https://x.com/ArmeniaSputnik</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		1.4
<a href="https://x.com/RussiaToday_Mx">https://x.com/RussiaToday_Mx</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://x.com/AfshinRattansi">https://x.com/AfshinRattansi</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts his RT show content. ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	74.2
<a href="https://x.com/PLCROSSTALK">https://x.com/PLCROSSTALK</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts his RT show content. ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	14.8
<a href="https://x.com/LuisCastroTV">https://x.com/LuisCastroTV</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still posts his RT show content ( <a href="#">1</a> ).	4
<a href="https://x.com/RickSanchezTV">https://x.com/RickSanchezTV</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	No recent sanctioned content, sanctioned content still accessible on the account ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	128.9
<a href="https://x.com/EisernerVorhang">https://x.com/EisernerVorhang</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	No		
<a href="https://x.com/OksanaBoyk_o_RT">https://x.com/OksanaBoyk_o_RT</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing	Yes	No recent activity, sanctioned content still	18.6

	sanctioned media's content		accessible on the account (1)	
<a href="https://x.com/listaderick">https://x.com/listaderick</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	No recent activity	7.1
<a href="https://x.com/samantharamsa">https://x.com/samantharamsa</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	No recent sanctioned content	1.3
<a href="https://x.com/mayamanna">https://x.com/mayamanna</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts RT content (1, 2, 3)	29.2
<a href="https://x.com/SalamMosafir_RT">https://x.com/SalamMosafir_RT</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts RT content (1, 2, 3)	120.4
<a href="https://x.com/WorldsApart_RT">https://x.com/WorldsApart_RT</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Yes		11.2
<a href="https://x.com/RT_InoTV">https://x.com/RT_InoTV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		17.7
<a href="https://x.com/VRSoloviev">https://x.com/VRSoloviev</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		1400
<a href="https://x.com/M_Simonyan">https://x.com/M_Simonyan</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		557.4
<a href="https://x.com/robabayan">https://x.com/robabayan</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		67.4
<a href="https://x.com/ZaharPrilepi_">@"&gt;https://x.com/ZaharPrilepi_@</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		50.7
<a href="https://x.com/a_mamontov">https://x.com/a_mamontov</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		26.4
<a href="https://x.com/RusslandDahnach">https://x.com/RusslandDahnach</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Yes		0.01
<a href="https://x.com/AfriqueMedia">https://x.com/AfriqueMedia</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	(1, 2, 3)	34.8
<a href="https://x.com/stratpol_site">https://x.com/stratpol_site</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still frequently posts RT content (1, 2, 3)	96
<a href="https://x.com/aussiecossack">https://x.com/aussiecossack</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://x.com/Donbassitalia">@"&gt;https://x.com/Donbassitalia@</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still frequently posts RT content (1, 2, 3)	8.1

### Appendix 1.3 - Facebook (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.facebook.com">https://www.facebook.com</a>	Official Sanctioned Media	No		

<a href="#">/rusiahov/</a>	Entity			
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/RTDocFilms">https://www.facebook.com/RTDocFilms</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://facebook.com/Egypt1/">https://facebook.com/Egypt1/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/RTArabic.algeria">https://www.facebook.com/RTArabic.algeria</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/frRTplay">https://www.facebook.com/frRTplay</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		2.7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/RadioSputnikArmenia">https://www.facebook.com/RadioSputnikArmenia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/RossiyskayaGazetaKG">https://www.facebook.com/RossiyskayaGazetaKG</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes	Facebook label that media is controlled by RU state.	1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/aRTeldoc">https://www.facebook.com/aRTeldoc</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/studiamamontova/">https://www.facebook.com/studiamamontova/</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		47
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/vitaly.tretyakov">https://www.facebook.com/vitaly.tretyakov</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		4.9
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/margarita.simonyan.5">https://www.facebook.com/margarita.simonyan.5</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Aqdchan">https://www.facebook.com/Aqdchan</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		6.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/OlgaSkabeyeva">https://www.facebook.com/OlgaSkabeyeva</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		16
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/babayan.official">https://www.facebook.com/babayan.official</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		11z
<a href="https://facebook.com/krasovkin">https://facebook.com/krasovkin</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes	Profile has Facebook verified checkmark	2.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olga.belova.75">https://www.facebook.com/olga.belova.75</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/igor.korotchenko.37">https://www.facebook.com/igor.korotchenko.37</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		49
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/ahmedova.marina">https://www.facebook.com/ahmedova.marina</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		2.4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/CartasMesaTV">https://www.facebook.com/CartasMesaTV</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Yes		24
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/PoliticalMisfitsRadio">https://www.facebook.com/PoliticalMisfitsRadio</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	No		
<a href="https://facebook.com/crossstalkrules">https://facebook.com/crossstalkrules</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/iamart">https://www.facebook.com/iamart</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Appears to have stopped reposting Sputnik content	0.6
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/afshinrattansi">https://www.facebook.com/afshinrattansi</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts his RT show content (1, 2, 3)	5.2

<a href="https://www.facebook.com/mayamannaofficial">https://www.facebook.com/mayamannaofficial</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/mexicanoenrusia">https://www.facebook.com/mexicanoenrusia</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Account has little activity, sanctioned content still available (1, 2, 3).	29
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/noticiasactualidadrt/">https://www.facebook.com/noticiasactualidadrt/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/masrtactualidad">https://www.facebook.com/masrtactualidad</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/rtactualidadmas">https://www.facebook.com/rtactualidadmas</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61555200136778">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61555200136778</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still reposts RT content (1, 2, 3).	0.06
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/RTNewsAgency/">https://www.facebook.com/RTNewsAgency/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/SputnikUK">https://www.facebook.com/SputnikUK</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	No recent activity.	2.6
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100067228324705">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100067228324705</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	No recent activity.	0.03
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100093689078244">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100093689078244</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/sputnikmali">https://www.facebook.com/sputnikmali</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Account has little activity, sanctioned content still available.	2.9
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61556575465057">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61556575465057</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/3697746073632448/">https://www.facebook.com/groups/3697746073632448/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still posting links to RT laundering blog in Spanish	57
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/RT.Noticias">https://www.facebook.com/groups/RT.Noticias</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still launders RT videos (1, 2, 3)	20.4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/ICONOPeriodismo">https://www.facebook.com/ICONOPeriodismo</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still laundering lots of RT content (1, 2)	1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radioenterateahora">https://www.facebook.com/radioenterateahora</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still systematically posting RT content (1, 2, 3)	13
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/nuncamasderodillas">https://www.facebook.com/nuncamasderodillas</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still hosting entire RT shows (1, 2, 3)	127
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/fforbiddennews">https://www.facebook.com/fforbiddennews</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still systematically posting RT content (1, 2, 3)	62
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/AfriqueMediaShort">https://www.facebook.com/AfriqueMediaShort</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	RT content still widely available (1, 2), still published sanctioned content with scrubbed logo (eg this Reel taken from Sputnik)	26
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/LGAH6">https://www.facebook.com/LGAH6</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still hosting entire RT shows (1, 2, 3)	101
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10008657">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10008657</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still hosting entire RT shows (1, 2, 3)	10

<a href="#"><u>9193997</u></a>				
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/SoutienRtFrance">https://www.facebook.com/SoutienRtFrance</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Inactive but still posting a link to RT on Odyssee ( <a href="#">1</a> )	1.5
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/datenarche">https://www.facebook.com/datenarche</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still laundering lots of RT content ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/unzensiertnews">https://www.facebook.com/unzensiertnews</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Inactive but still content RT online ( <a href="#">1, 2</a> )	0.58
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063640046720">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063640046720</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	No more RT videos (unclear whether articles are still translations of RT)	19
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Infovoina">https://www.facebook.com/Infovoina</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still launders articles from RT and other sanctioned media ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	58
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/TVOTVSK">https://www.facebook.com/TVOTVSK</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos	17
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/aletheia.net">https://www.facebook.com/aletheia.net</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT and Sputnik articles ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	5.9
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/201856120781236">https://www.facebook.com/groups/201856120781236</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	No new laundering seen	3.3
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/1835868563323019">https://www.facebook.com/groups/1835868563323019</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/172350823173495">https://www.facebook.com/groups/172350823173495</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/199567286765845">https://www.facebook.com/groups/199567286765845</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	1.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100064489460182">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100064489460182</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	0,7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/914050332696240">https://www.facebook.com/groups/914050332696240</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	No new laundering seen.	3,1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/TheRazaUnidaParty">https://www.facebook.com/TheRazaUnidaParty</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Some laundering seen ( <a href="#">1</a> )	0,85
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/ChapmanJacques">https://www.facebook.com/ChapmanJacques</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of	Yes	Still launders sanctioned entity content ( <a href="#">1, 2, 3</a> )	26

	Sanctioned Media)			
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/10632237063">https://www.facebook.com/groups/10632237063</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos (1, 2)	3.7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/2425808030974277">https://www.facebook.com/groups/2425808030974277</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos (1, 2, 3)	4.4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/192199934135692">https://www.facebook.com/groups/192199934135692</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	No new laundering seen	2.8
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/1021819861251020">https://www.facebook.com/groups/1021819861251020</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos (1, 2, 3)	0.5
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/5597789101">https://www.facebook.com/groups/5597789101</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	No new laundering seen	6.6
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/733923570031010">https://www.facebook.com/groups/733923570031010</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content (Top 15 Pages or Groups Posting or Hosting Mirror Links of Sanctioned Media)	Yes	Still launders RT articles and videos (1, 2, 3)	4

#### Appendix 1.4 - Instagram (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/rsport_ria/">https://www.instagram.com/rsport_ria/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/ahilesva_info/">https://www.instagram.com/ahilesva_info/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		36.8
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/germany_today_news/">https://www.instagram.com/germany_today_news/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		8.1
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/afshinraftansi/">https://www.instagram.com/afshinraftansi/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still posts his RT show's content (1, 2, 3)	27
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/arcadmamontov">https://www.instagram.com/arcadmamontov</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		8.1

## Appendix 1.5 - Threads (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.threads.net/@rsport_ria">https://www.threads.net/@rsport_ria</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.threads.net/@ahilesva_info">https://www.threads.net/@ahilesva_info</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Yes		5.9
<a href="https://www.threads.net/@afshinrattansi">https://www.threads.net/@afshinrattansi</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still publishes sanctioned media show episodes ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	1

## Appendix 1.6 - YouTube (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@afriquemediatv">https://www.youtube.com/@afriquemediatv</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	See chapter 1 highlights	1,120
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@amamontov/">https://www.youtube.com/@amamontov/</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		429
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@VTretyakov">https://www.youtube.com/@VTretyakov</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Yes		21.2
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@RusslandDanach">https://www.youtube.com/@RusslandDanach</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@SNHPerspective/">https://www.youtube.com/@SNHPerspective/</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@russiabeyondespanol7827">https://www.youtube.com/@russiabeyondespanol7827</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@JamarThomas">https://www.youtube.com/@JamarThomas</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	No new laundering seen.	34.2
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@AfshinRattansiGU/">https://www.youtube.com/@AfshinRattansiGU/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	Still frequently posts his RT show content. ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	13.8
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@ManilaChanReports/">https://www.youtube.com/@ManilaChanReports/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Yes	No recent content, sanctioned content still accessible on the channel ( <a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> )	2.4
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@ErickFonsecaFonseca">https://www.youtube.com/@ErickFonsecaFonseca</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	No		

<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@FasoMedia">https://www.youtube.com/@FasoMedia</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@slashyoutube">https://www.youtube.com/@slashyoutube</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@SurlespasdePierreetLena">https://www.youtube.com/@SurlespasdePierreetLena</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@321heso">https://www.youtube.com/@321heso</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@Laverdaderapolitica">https://www.youtube.com/@Laverdaderapolitica</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	Still reposting RT content (1, 2, 3)	0.7
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@SpeakingTheTruth88">https://www.youtube.com/@SpeakingTheTruth88</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@KevinMusau-be3ee">https://www.youtube.com/@KevinMusau-be3ee</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@SubirOuChoisir">https://www.youtube.com/@SubirOuChoisir</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@letrangere8852">https://www.youtube.com/@letrangere8852</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@RUSSIE-UKRAINE">https://www.youtube.com/@RUSSIE-UKRAINE</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@mondapart-zw6pg">https://www.youtube.com/@mondapart-zw6pg</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@po4emupo4emu">https://www.youtube.com/@po4emupo4emu</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@Free916Media">https://www.youtube.com/@Free916Media</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Yes	No recent content, sanctioned content still accessible on the channel (1, 2)	1.1
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@user-gf6py8nl7c">https://www.youtube.com/@user-gf6py8nl7c</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZF1G2pNQfoY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZF1G2pNQfoY</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	Yes		56 (video views)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WSD16NyCATM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WSD16NyCATM</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	Yes		1,400 (video views)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rgSTFhlnvE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rgSTFhlnvE</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	Yes		6,800 (video views)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vo3gludHpHg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vo3gludHpHg</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	Yes		186 (video views)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pPZ4Afszda0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pPZ4Afszda0</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	No		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ctlgPakxn0c">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ctlgPakxn0c</a>	Tutorials to circumvent sanctions	Yes		263 (video views)

## Appendix 1.7 - Google Play (data from first report available [here](#))

<b>Link</b>	<b>Reason for reporting</b>	<b>Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Number of downloads (000s)</b>
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.rtnews.each.sr">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.rtnews.each.sr</a>	Google Play apps offering access to content produced by sanctioned entities	No		
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.appsfornexus.russianews">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.appsfornexus.russianews</a>	Google Play apps offering access to content produced by sanctioned entities	Yes		50+
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.m.apps.russiatv&amp;hl=en">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.m.apps.russiatv&amp;hl=en</a>	Google Play apps offering access to content produced by sanctioned entities	No		
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.t.heallatestnews.russia.news">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.t.heallatestnews.russia.news</a>	Google Play apps offering access to content produced by sanctioned entities	Yes		5+
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.arteldoc.tv">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.arteldoc.tv</a>	Google Play apps offering access to content produced by sanctioned entities	No		

## Appendix 1.8 - Google Drive (data from first report available [here](#))

<b>Link</b>	<b>Reason for reporting</b>	<b>Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1NT5jxmFCd9c-ejG_5xHeQ-iELdUpga_v/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1NT5jxmFCd9c-ejG_5xHeQ-iELdUpga_v/view</a>	RT-produced documentary hosted on Google Drive	Yes	

## Appendix 1.9 - Google Search (data from first report available [here](#))

<b>Link</b>	<b>Reason for reporting</b>	<b>Still indexed in the EU as of Dec 7 2024</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<a href="https://latamnews.lat/">https://latamnews.lat/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://fra.mobileapiro.com/en-direct">https://fra.mobileapiro.com/en-direct</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://www.forum.rtarabic.com/news/">https://www.forum.rtarabic.com/news/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://ar.russiatoday.com/">https://ar.russiatoday.com/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	

<a href="https://academy.ruptly.tv/">https://academy.ruptly.tv/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://lat.rt.rs/">https://lat.rt.rs/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://sputnikglobe.com/">https://sputnikglobe.com/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://sputniknews.in/">https://sputniknews.in/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://sputnikmediabank.com/">https://sputnikmediabank.com/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://anlatilaninotesi.com.tr/">https://anlatilaninotesi.com.tr/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://sarabic.ae/">https://sarabic.ae/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://rtbrasil.com/">https://rtbrasil.com/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://spastv.ru/">https://spastv.ru/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://www.1tv.com/">https://www.1tv.com/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://1tv.live/">https://1tv.live/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://vgtrk.ru/rtrplaneta">https://vgtrk.ru/rtrplaneta</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://ria.ru/">https://ria.ru/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://pc.iz.ru/">https://pc.iz.ru/</a>	Sanctioned entities' domains accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://en.shop-rt.com/">https://en.shop-rt.com/</a>	Webpages financing sanctioned entities accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://shop-rt.com/">https://shop-rt.com/</a>	Webpages financing sanctioned entities accessible via Google Search	Yes	
<a href="https://www.ozon.ru/brand/rt-shop-87228663/">https://www.ozon.ru/brand/rt-shop-87228663/</a>	Webpages financing sanctioned entities accessible via Google Search	No	Page still accessible but merchant stopped selling RT-branded goods

#### Appendix 1.10 - WhatsApp (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)

<a href="https://www.whatsapp.com/channel/0029Va6KR6076q8lwGbus2s">https://www.whatsapp.com/channel/0029Va6KR6076q8lwGbus2s</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Yes		5.7
<a href="https://www.whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaLTGNGk1FqReJwX22k">https://www.whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaLTGNGk1FqReJwX22k</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		

## Appendix 1.11 - TikTok (data from first report available [here](#))

Link	Reason for reporting	Still EU-accessible as of Dec 7 2024	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidadrt">https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidadrt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@russia.today_07">https://www.tiktok.com/@russia.today_07</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rtenmaghreb">https://www.tiktok.com/@rtenmaghreb</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@russia_today_rt">https://www.tiktok.com/@russia_today_rt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@russian_rt">https://www.tiktok.com/@russian_rt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@tarabicnewsroom4">https://www.tiktok.com/@tarabicnewsroom4</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rtenafrique">https://www.tiktok.com/@rtenafrique</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@sputnik_by">https://www.tiktok.com/@sputnik_by</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@sputnikstories">https://www.tiktok.com/@sputnikstories</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rosgaz">https://www.tiktok.com/@rosgaz</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@entrussia">https://www.tiktok.com/@entrussia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@ren_tv_news">https://www.tiktok.com/@ren_tv_news</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@izvestia_ru">https://www.tiktok.com/@izvestia_ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@ria_novosti">https://www.tiktok.com/@ria_novosti</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@tvRussia1">https://www.tiktok.com/@tvRussia1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@soloviev_live">https://www.tiktok.com/@soloviev_live</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		

<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@guerraenucraniahov">https://www.tiktok.com/@guerraenucraniahov</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidadrt1">https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidadrt1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@techladotips">https://www.tiktok.com/@techladotips</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rtfuturo">https://www.tiktok.com/@rtfuturo</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt">https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt.sp">https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt.sp</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt.a4">https://www.tiktok.com/@actualidad.rt.a4</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rt.news">https://www.tiktok.com/@rt.news</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rt.news_">https://www.tiktok.com/@rt.news_</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@comewithmetoknow">https://www.tiktok.com/@comewithmetoknow</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@tarabicalgeria">https://www.tiktok.com/@tarabicalgeria</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@qoinqundergroundnews">https://www.tiktok.com/@qoinqundergroundnews</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@qoinqundergroundtv">https://www.tiktok.com/@qoinqundergroundtv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@simonyan.m">https://www.tiktok.com/@simonyan.m</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rnoticias_br">https://www.tiktok.com/@rnoticias_br</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@zakharpriilepin">https://www.tiktok.com/@zakharpriilepin</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@arcady_mamontov">https://www.tiktok.com/@arcady_mamontov</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@naviarmani1">https://www.tiktok.com/@naviarmani1</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@svensky1976">https://www.tiktok.com/@svensky1976</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@perspektive2news">https://www.tiktok.com/@perspektive2news</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@humain2370">https://www.tiktok.com/@humain2370</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@regardsurlafrique_tv">https://www.tiktok.com/@regardsurlafrique_tv</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@qraf.bumsula.13">https://www.tiktok.com/@qraf.bumsula.13</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		

<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@globalreservecoin">https://www.tiktok.com/@globalreservecoin</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@chris31_1_404">https://www.tiktok.com/@chris31_1_404</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	No		
<a href="https://tiktok.com/@actualdadrt">https://tiktok.com/@actualdadrt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	No		

# Appendix 2 - Documenting new Russia-related likely violations

## Likely violations linked to previously-identified types of actors

### Appendix 2.1 - Telegram

Link	Violation category	Description	Evidence sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://t.me/zvezdalive">https://t.me/zvezdalive</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official Telegram channel of sanctioned company Zvezda (owned by Russian Ministry of Defense)		25.2
<a href="https://t.me/militaersichtung">t.me/militaersichtung</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Systematically amplifying RT mirror domains	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	5.3
<a href="https://t.me/+3S3rtXYpl2xhMzdi">https://t.me/+3S3rtXYpl2xhMzdi</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	RT Germany closed channel being amplified by others. UNclear whether official or simply mirror.		6.9
<a href="https://t.me/s/rian_de">https://t.me/s/rian_de</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	German Language channel of sanctioned RIA		6.7
<a href="https://t.me/s/unzensiertkontakt">https://t.me/s/unzensiertkontakt</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Claims their original channel is blocked in Germany and that they created a new one		0.03
<a href="https://t.me/journaldeschouans/">https://t.me/journaldeschouans/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT Content	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	19.4
<a href="https://t.me/s/satellit_de">https://t.me/s/satellit_de</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Germany covert channel		42
<a href="https://t.me/nuestraamerica">https://t.me/nuestraamerica</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly sharing links to RT	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	11.6
<a href="https://t.me/s/neulandrebellion">https://t.me/s/neulandrebellion</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly sharing links to RT	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	3.1
<a href="https://t.me/movaplana">https://t.me/movaplana</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		9.6
<a href="https://t.me/naukativ_ru">https://t.me/naukativ_ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		21.3
<a href="https://t.me/s/AlianaNivesRT">https://t.me/s/AlianaNivesRT</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.8
<a href="https://t.me/ahilesvaALV">https://t.me/ahilesvaALV</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Channel of RT show "Ahi les va".		61.7
<a href="https://t.me/AndresFemandezRT">https://t.me/AndresFemandezRT</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Telegram account of journalist posting RT content	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.03

<a href="https://t.me/s/vostochnykaraul">https://t.me/s/vostochnykaraul</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Contributor who regularly shares his contribution to RT on his Telegram	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.06
<a href="https://t.me/rbth_deu">https://t.me/rbth_deu</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Russia Beyond Deutsch - RT Channel		2.8
<a href="https://t.me/ntv_plus_tv">https://t.me/ntv_plus_tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official NTV channel		2.5
<a href="https://t.me/RTfuturo">https://t.me/RTfuturo</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official RT Futuro channel		14.4
<a href="https://t.me/mayak_fm">https://t.me/mayak_fm</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		11.1
<a href="https://t.me/Russiacultura">https://t.me/Russiacultura</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		14.6
<a href="https://t.me/BolotskySputnik">https://t.me/BolotskySputnik</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik correspondent sharing Sputnik content	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.2
<a href="https://t.me/ir_sputnik">https://t.me/ir_sputnik</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Iran		223.2
<a href="https://t.me/mayamanana">https://t.me/mayamanana</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Arabic journalist sharing RT content	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	3.4
<a href="https://t.me/belayavstudia_dz">https://t.me/belayavstudia_dz</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Journalist on VGTRK-owned channel republishing content from her show while usually removing the watermarks.	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	18.8
<a href="https://t.me/news_rambler">https://t.me/news_rambler</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for Sberbank owned channel		11.6
<a href="https://t.me/elzoomrt">https://t.me/elzoomrt</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Channel of RT show "Ahi les va".		12.7
<a href="https://t.me/goingundergroundRT">https://t.me/goingundergroundRT</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Channel of RT show "Going Underground".		7.2
<a href="https://t.me/cultradio">https://t.me/cultradio</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		2.1
<a href="https://t.me/ramblerway">https://t.me/ramblerway</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for Sberbank owned channel		5.5
<a href="https://t.me/sputniknews_lt">https://t.me/sputniknews_lt</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Lithuania (Lithuanian-language) channel		2.1
<a href="https://t.me/radiorossii">https://t.me/radiorossii</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		12.1
<a href="https://t.me/gazetaru">https://t.me/gazetaru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for Sberbank owned channel		142.7
<a href="https://t.me/theicity24">https://t.me/theicity24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		26.7
<a href="https://t.me/zvezdawekly">https://t.me/zvezdawekly</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Telegram channel of sanctioned company Zvezda (owned by Russian Ministry of Defense)		0.4
<a href="https://t.me/vestiru24">https://t.me/vestiru24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel		163.15

<a href="https://t.me/donbassfilm">https://t.me/donbassfilm</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Channel where RT documentaries screenings in Italy are promoted and forwarded to the other channel "Donbassitalia"	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	3
<a href="https://t.me/schlevo_gt">https://t.me/schlevo_gt</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Contributor to RT publishing sanctioned content on his Telegram	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.1

## Appendix 2.2 - X/Twitter

Link	Violation category	Description	Comment	Evidence of sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://x.com/RT_hindi">https://x.com/RT_hindi</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Hindi RT account			7.1
<a href="https://x.com/SPASORTHOODOXY">https://x.com/SPASORTHOODOXY</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Unverified SPAS account			0.7
<a href="https://x.com/dhairyam_14">https://x.com/dhairyam_14</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik India correspondent, frequently reposts Spuntik content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	1.4
<a href="https://x.com/AzaanJavaid">https://x.com/AzaanJavaid</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik India correspondent, frequently reposts Spuntik content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	18.3
<a href="https://x.com/zvezdane_ws">https://x.com/zvezdane_ws</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official X account of sanctioned company Zvezda (owned by Russian ministry of defense)			71.3
<a href="https://x.com/BowesChay">https://x.com/BowesChay</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT journalist posting RT and Sputnik content on his page		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	185.8
<a href="https://x.com/_MariaZakharova">https://x.com/_MariaZakharova</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Blue checkmarked account seemingly affiliated with sanctioned Maria Zakharova. Linking also to her Telegram account			36.9
<a href="https://x.com/RT_sputnik">https://x.com/RT_sputnik</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official channel of an RT show			11.2
<a href="https://x.com/SputnikMisfits">https://x.com/SputnikMisfits</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official channel of a Sputnik radio show			0.9
<a href="https://x.com/KulturaTV">https://x.com/KulturaTV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of a channel owned by sanctioned VGTRK			637.3
<a href="https://x.com/Profilaktika">https://x.com/Profilaktika</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Inactive			8.6

<a href="https://x.com/MoyaPla_neta">https://x.com/MoyaPla_neta</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel			22.2
<a href="https://x.com/24techno">https://x.com/24techno</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK + Rostelecom owned channel			3.6
<a href="https://x.com/FSBRuss_ie">https://x.com/FSBRuss_ie</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Twitter account systematically amplifying sanctioned media			0.2
<a href="https://x.com/RTPvideos">https://x.com/RTPvideos</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT videos in Spanish.			3.3
<a href="https://x.com/reseaux_internat">https://x.com/reseaux_internat</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Account republishing sanctioned content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	34.9
<a href="https://x.com/reporter0_s">https://x.com/reporter0_s</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Account promoting content from RT journalists, also sharing videos from RT		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	5.5
<a href="https://x.com/ChabyCevallos">https://x.com/ChabyCevallos</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Account of RT journalist promoting RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	7.7
<a href="https://x.com/AlianaNieves">https://x.com/AlianaNieves</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	20.6
<a href="https://x.com/alexjournalist">https://x.com/alexjournalist</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.5
<a href="https://x.com/PaulaValenciaTV">https://x.com/PaulaValenciaTV</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	1
<a href="https://x.com/dianadeglauy">https://x.com/dianadeglauy</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	13.7
<a href="https://x.com/rt_latam">https://x.com/rt_latam</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Latin America			0.5
<a href="https://x.com/PaolaGuzmaTV">https://x.com/PaolaGuzmaTV</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist retweeting RT sanctioned media channels		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	7
<a href="https://x.com/silyanajarguinl">https://x.com/silyanajarguinl</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	0.3
<a href="https://x.com/comunicandres">https://x.com/comunicandres</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Rarely publishes but does publish RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	4
<a href="https://x.com/carlavonzalez">https://x.com/carlavonzalez</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Rarely publishes but does repost and publishes RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.2

<a href="https://x.com/rtnoticias_br">https://x.com/rtnoticias _br</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Brasil official page			13.3
<a href="https://x.com/MicheledeMello">https://x.com/MicheledeMello</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist publishing RT Content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	3
<a href="https://x.com/worldsapart_rt">https://x.com/worldsapart_rt</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Account of RT show "Worlds Apart"			11.2
<a href="https://x.com/javierrcarasco">https://x.com/javierrcarasco</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist publishing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	10.6
<a href="https://x.com/mayamanna">https://x.com/mayamanna</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	29.2
<a href="https://x.com/zoom_rt">https://x.com/zoom_rt</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Account of RT show "Zoom"			5.8
<a href="https://x.com/gazetaru">https://x.com/gazetaru</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Account of media owned by sanctioned Sberbank			1,800
<a href="https://x.com/lemon_anderson">https://x.com/lemon_anderson</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.3
<a href="https://x.com/themoscowmules">https://x.com/themoscowmules</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT Show's Twitter account.	Inactive		0.1
<a href="https://x.com/realpolitik_AvB">https://x.com/realpolitik_AvB</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of RT show "Realpolitik Mit Alexander von Bismarck"			0.1
<a href="https://x.com/RusslandDanach">https://x.com/RusslandDanach</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT Show channel.			0.01
<a href="https://x.com/sergiogpinato">https://x.com/sergiogpinato</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik journalist spreading sanctioned content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	3.8

## Appendix 2.3 - Facebook

Link	Violation category	Description	Comment	Evidence sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/MeredithAccord">https://www.facebook.com/MeredithAccord</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	FB Page, only posts RT content, multiple uploads a day		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61557128346610">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61557128346610</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	FB Page, only posts RT content, multiple uploads a day		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	56
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Amplifier of content from sanctioned		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	0,1

<a href="#">557668623874</a>		company Zvezda (owned by RU military) TV show "Combat Approved" on Facebook, in reels			
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/newrussiagr">https://www.facebook.com/newrussiagr</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Translating and sharing posts from Maria Zakharova		<a href="#">1. 2</a>	12
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/2948591915431585/">https://www.facebook.com/groups/2948591915431585/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posing as an official RT Afrique account (but likely not official)	Group name is "RT Afrique", lots of Russia-aligned disinfo and some RT footage		23,7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/PutinTV/">https://www.facebook.com/PutinTV/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering RT France videos daily, hiding logos	Has activated paid subscriptions (100 thousand followers, unknown number of subscribers)	<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4.</a>	85
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/michel.koffi.716195">https://www.facebook.com/michel.koffi.716195</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering RT videos and Sputnik news daily		<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4. 5</a>	0,4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10085635165320">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10085635165320</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering RT videos		<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4</a>	57
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10063996074342">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10063996074342</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posing as official RT account and posting RT content regularly	Mali-based	<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6</a>	200
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10086393861272">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10086393861272</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Amplifying RT news		<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4. 5</a>	1,7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/malinouveau">https://www.facebook.com/malinouveau</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering Sputnik news frequently, previously RT videos	Mali-based	<a href="#">1. 2</a>	1600
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10064289370918">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10064289370918</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering Sputnik news and RT videos frequently	Burkina Faso-based, 170 thousand followers	<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4. 5</a>	170
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10070768422414">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=10070768422414</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Laundering Sputnik news and RT videos frequently		<a href="#">1. 2. 3. 4</a>	3
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/@ZcomeVittoria/">https://www.facebook.com/@ZcomeVittoria/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Page regularly republishing content from sanctioned media		<a href="#">1. 2. 3</a>	6.8
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/tvkultura">https://www.facebook.com/tvkultura</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK-owned channel	Marked by Facebook as controlled by Russian state		290
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/NabladatelTV">https://www.facebook.com/NabladatelTV</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show of TV channel Kultura, owned by sanctioned VGTRK	Inactive		0.8
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/vestifm">https://www.facebook.com/vestifm</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official	Marked by Facebook as controlled by Russian state		12
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/GlavRadioOnline">https://www.facebook.com/GlavRadioOnline</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Inactive			5.4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com">https://www.facebook.com</a>	Official Sanctioned	Official page for			670

<a href="http://com/moyaplaneta">com/moyaplaneta</a>	Media Entity	VGTRK owned channel			
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/naukaty">https://www.facebook.com/naukaty</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel			550
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/l24tvru">https://www.facebook.com/l24tvru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK + Rostelecom owned channel			304
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/doctorchannel">https://www.facebook.com/doctorchannel</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel			258
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/soloviewlive">https://www.facebook.com/soloviewlive</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Official page of sanctioned personality Solovyov			198
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/autovestiru">https://www.facebook.com/autovestiru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for automobile section of Vesti media owned by VGTRK			9.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61568017228856">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61568017228856</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishing RT videos		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.05
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/uhem.mesut">https://www.facebook.com/uhem.mesut</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishing RT and Sputnik videos		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	577
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61561327027429">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61561327027429</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishing RT videos		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	367
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063996074342">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063996074342</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	RT Logo on profile and amplifies RT content sporadically		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	200
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/GenteMigrantePoloDemocratico">https://www.facebook.com/GenteMigrantePoloDemocratico</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	A meaningful portion of their content is republished RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	134
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radioenterateahorala/">https://www.facebook.com/radioenterateahorala/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Almost all their content is from RT		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	13
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063457305145">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063457305145</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Radio channel regularly republishes RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	19
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/en.reseuainternacional">https://www.facebook.com/en.reseuainternacional</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Facebook page publishing articles from sanctioned media (New Eastern Outlook, Sputnik, RT, RIA Novosti)		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a>	8.3
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/AfriqueMedia">https://www.facebook.com/AfriqueMedia</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Page frequently republishing obfuscated RT content	Afrique Media (see Highlight case in Chapter 1) frequently republishes RT content but hides the logo and other visual markers	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	1,000
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100088475127083">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100088475127083</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Named after RT and republishing sanctioned content.		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.3

<a href="https://www.facebook.com/sovrickyromero/">https://www.facebook.com/sovrickyromero/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Rarely publishes but does repost and publish RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/icardojavier.romeiro">https://www.facebook.com/icardojavier.romeiro</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Rarely publishes but does repost and publish RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.1
<a href="https://facebook.com/belarusputnik">https://facebook.com/belarusputnik</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Belarus	Inactive		0.3
<a href="https://facebook.com/RadioRus1">https://facebook.com/RadioRus1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page of VGTRK-owned media			16
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61553605165110">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61553605165110</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Anonymous account spreading RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.9
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61553587435894">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=61553587435894</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Anonymous account spreading RT content	Inactive		0
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/884085797250066/?hoisted_section_header_type=recently_seen&amp;multi_permalink=884453503879962">https://www.facebook.com/groups/884085797250066/?hoisted_section_header_type=recently_seen&amp;multi_permalink=884453503879962</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Facebook group used by admin to spread RT content.		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.01
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/daogmar.henn.92">https://www.facebook.com/daogmar.henn.92</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Facebook profile systematically amplifying RT		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/ActualidadRTMundoEs">https://www.facebook.com/ActualidadRTMundoEs</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Spanish language RT Facebook page linking to the official Spanish language RT website in their description.			2.9

## Appendix 2.4 - Instagram

Link	Violation category	Description	Comment	Evidence of sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/kulturaty/">https://www.instagram.com/kulturaty/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel	Inactive		1.4
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/moya_planeta">https://www.instagram.com/moya_planeta</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel			207
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/doctorchannel/">https://www.instagram.com/doctorchannel/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel for VGTRK owned channel			58.9
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/autovestiru/">https://www.instagram.com/autovestiru/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for automobile section of Vesti media			53.9

		owned by VGTRK			
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/freevenezuelareal_/">https://www.instagram.com/freevenezuelareal_/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT content		<a href="#">1, 2, 3</a>	3.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/carlavgonzalez/">https://www.instagram.com/carlavgonzalez/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1, 2, 3</a>	2.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/dianadeglaury/">https://www.instagram.com/dianadeglaury/</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1, 2, 3</a>	21.7
<a href="https://instagram.com/belyaya_studia">https://instagram.com/belyaya_studia</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Host of TV show on VGTRK-owned TV channel. Republishing content from her show while usually removing watermarks.	Marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state	<a href="#">1, 2, 3</a>	122
<a href="https://instagram.com/ntv_plus">https://instagram.com/ntv_plus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official NTV Channel	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state		3.1
<a href="https://instagram.com/sputnik_br">https://instagram.com/sputnik_br</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Sputnik Brazil			11.7
<a href="https://instagram.com/cultradio91.6fm">https://instagram.com/cultradio91.6fm</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned radio station	Marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state		3.6
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_ambler_and_co">https://instagram.com/r_ambler_and_co</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Sberbank-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state		1.2
<a href="https://instagram.com/voice1tv">https://instagram.com/voice1tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of a show on Rossiya 1	Marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state		353
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_adiorus">https://instagram.com/r_adiorus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned channel	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by the Russian state		1.8
<a href="https://instagram.com/gazetaru">https://instagram.com/gazetaru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Sberbank-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		30.4
<a href="https://instagram.com/the_city24">https://instagram.com/the_city24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		17.3
<a href="https://instagram.com/autorambler.ru">https://instagram.com/autorambler.ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Sberbank-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		2.7
<a href="https://instagram.com/dobroeutro1tv">https://instagram.com/dobroeutro1tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	TV show of channel belonging to sanctioned "JSC National Media Group"	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		89.1
<a href="https://instagram.com/f_ilmpronews">https://instagram.com/f_ilmpronews</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		3.6
<a href="https://instagram.com/ice_1tv">https://instagram.com/ice_1tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	TV show of channel belonging to sanctioned "JSC National Media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		75.7

		Group"			
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_adiovesti">https://instagram.com/r_adiovesti</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		10.4
<a href="https://instagram.com/_senat_24">https://instagram.com/_senat_24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		0.5
<a href="https://instagram.com/_vechniy_urant">https://instagram.com/_vechniy_urant</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	TV show of channel belonging to sanctioned "JSC National Media Group"	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		3,600
<a href="https://instagram.com/_videlivideoproject">https://instagram.com/_videlivideoproject</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	TV show of channel belonging to sanctioned "JSC National Media Group"	Inactive, marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		43.6
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_g.ru.kg">https://instagram.com/r_g.ru.kg</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Kirgiz branch of sanctioned Rossiyskaya Gazeta	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		1.3
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_adiomayak">https://instagram.com/r_adiomayak</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		60.8
<a href="https://instagram.com/r_ussiaculture">https://instagram.com/r_ussiaculture</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of VGTRK-owned media	Marked by Instagram as controlled by Russian state		191

## Appendix 2.5 - YouTube

Link	Violation category	Description	Comment	Evidence sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@combatapproved2_113">https://www.youtube.com/@combatapproved2_113</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official channel of a show from sanctioned company Zvezda (owned by the Russian Ministry of Defense) with full episodes			187
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@TheBonjour93/videos">https://www.youtube.com/@TheBonjour93/videos</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Inactive but dozens of previous RT France shows available		<a href="#">1, 2, 3</a>	0.2
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@SMOTRIM_KULTURA">https://www.youtube.com/@SMOTRIM_KULTURA</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel	Labeled as "Financed in whole or in part by the Russian state"		2,060
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@moyaplaneta">https://www.youtube.com/@moyaplaneta</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel for Moya Planeta, owned by sanctioned VGTRK			676
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@doctorchannel">https://www.youtube.com/@doctorchannel</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel for Doctor Channel, owned by	Verified badge		922

		sanctioned VGTRK			
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@klinicheskyluchai">https://www.youtube.com/@klinicheskyluchai</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show of channel owned by sanctioned VGTRK	Verified badge		146
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@monstersanatomy">https://www.youtube.com/@monstersanatomy</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show of channel owned by sanctioned VGTRK	Verified badge		645
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@liveplanetv">https://www.youtube.com/@liveplanetv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official YouTube channel of LivePlanet, owned by sanctioned VGTRK			360
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@welcometocrossroads">https://www.youtube.com/@welcometocrossroads</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT Video		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.3
<a href="https://youtube.com/channel/UC2tVZ6TDCx9Mo2lJP5Wm6CQ">https://youtube.com/channel/UC2tVZ6TDCx9Mo2lJP5Wm6CQ</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik journalist hosting older Sputnik content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	2.5
<a href="https://youtube.com/channel/UCwaGvd-7m-X3GZoK_llutXw">https://youtube.com/channel/UCwaGvd-7m-X3GZoK_llutXw</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik channel	Inactive		
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@contronarrazione_videoss">https://www.youtube.com/@contronarrazione_videoss</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Frequently reposting RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	0.5
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@RealpolitikmAvB">https://www.youtube.com/@RealpolitikmAvB</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Channel of RT show Realpolitik mit Alexander von Bismarck			5

## Appendix 2.6 - TikTok

Link	Violation category	Description	Comment	Evidence sanctioned content	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadortv2">https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadortv2</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts RT content	Likes: 590.9K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	29.6
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@telegraphnews">https://www.tiktok.com/@telegraphnews</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts content from Sputnik and RT	Likes: 0,5	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	0.06
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@russeinfo5">https://www.tiktok.com/@russeinfo5</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Posts content from RT	Likes: 239.6	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	46.9
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@alenabent">https://www.tiktok.com/@alenabent</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts content from RT	Likes: 218.7K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	27.1
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@khotsokhoabane">https://www.tiktok.com/@khotsokhoabane</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts content from RT	Likes: 105.7K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	6.5
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@jeffrey1012">https://www.tiktok.com/@jeffrey1012</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts content from RT show	Likes: 5.6M	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	308.9
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@smoothmantucker">https://www.tiktok.com/@smoothmantucker</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Posts content from RT show	Likes: 317.7K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	23.3

<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@myplanet.tv">https://www.tiktok.com/@myplanet.tv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK-owned channel	"controlled by RU state"		40.2
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@naukatv">https://www.tiktok.com/@naukatv</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK-owned channel	"controlled by RU state" Likes: 6.9M		367
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@pascallix">https://www.tiktok.com/@pascallix</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT Videos	Likes: 479K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	31
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadortv1">https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadortv1</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT Videos	Likes: 291.7K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	16
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@journal_russe">https://www.tiktok.com/@journal_russe</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT France channel with a link to a mirroring website	Likes: 16,5k	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	7
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@rusactus">https://www.tiktok.com/@rusactus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT France channel with a link to a mirroring website	Likes: 25.9k		9
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@inforussie">https://www.tiktok.com/@inforussie</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT France channel with a link to a mirroring website	Likes: 222.5		54.5
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@erik.v.su.lista">https://www.tiktok.com/@erik.v.su.lista</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Channel named after an RT Program			0
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@omarpozopalacios">https://www.tiktok.com/@omarpozopalacios</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Regularly republishes RT content	Likes: 165.7K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	10.8
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@nelsonasumar">https://www.tiktok.com/@nelsonasumar</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Republishes content from RT		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	34.5
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@dianadeglauv">https://www.tiktok.com/@dianadeglauv</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	RT Journalist sharing RT content		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	1
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@httpswww.visiondelmundo">https://www.tiktok.com/@httpswww.visiondelmundo</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Named after RT and republishing sanctioned content.	Likes: 1K	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	0.07
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@pernews">https://www.tiktok.com/@pernews</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Frequently republishes sanctioned content (unclear whether official)	2.2M likes	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	323
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@voice_of_russia">https://www.tiktok.com/@voice_of_russia</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Frequently republishes content from sanctioned channels (SpasTV, TsargradTV)	10.2M likes	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a>	643
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@soloviev_livee">https://www.tiktok.com/@soloviev_livee</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Impersonates sanctioned V. Soloviev	10,000 followers		
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@olgalovelix">https://www.tiktok.com/@olgalovelix</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Frequently republishes content from sanctioned Olga Skabeeva	634K likes	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	78.8
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@z.priepin">https://www.tiktok.com/@z.priepin</a>	Official Sanctioned Personality	Zakhar Prilepin	3.7M likes		267

<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadordehov1">https://www.tiktok.com/@elobservadordehov1</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	TikTok account regularly republishing RT content	817.1K likes	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	40
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@xanbaa">https://www.tiktok.com/@xanbaa</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	TikTok account regularly republishing RT content	152K likes	<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">2</a> , <a href="#">3</a> , <a href="#">4</a>	6
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@schlevoat">https://www.tiktok.com/@schlevoat</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Contributor to RT publishing sanctioned content on his TikTok	Inactive		0.6
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@realpolitik_von_bismarck">https://www.tiktok.com/@realpolitik_von_bismarck</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Show channel	485K likes		36

## Appendix 2.7 - Likely violations linked to new types of actors, behaviours or content

### Guides to evade sanctions

Service(s)	Link	Violation category	Description	Evidence violative behaviour	Comment
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@wowaj731/video/7424168457085734172">https://www.tiktok.com/@wowaj731/video/7424168457085734172</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV with VPN on smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@wowaj731">https://www.tiktok.com/@wowaj731</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	Some videos have close to 1M views
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@ianapalyana/video/7415732339503828256">https://www.tiktok.com/@ianapalyana/video/7415732339503828256</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@pluto5968419">https://www.tiktok.com/@pluto5968419</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@dimkaplushka">https://www.tiktok.com/@dimkaplushka</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@alexander.morgel">https://www.tiktok.com/@alexander.morgel</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@tv_online1000">https://www.tiktok.com/@tv_online1000</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@kusa_1121/video/7143657586389273861">https://www.tiktok.com/@kusa_1121/video/7143657586389273861</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Shows how to get sanctioned Russian channels on TV in France	<a href="#">1</a>	
TikTok	<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@w_melikov">https://www.tiktok.com/@w_melikov</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Selling access to Russian sanctioned channels and others (see comments)	<a href="#">1</a>	
	<a href="https://www.satellite-europe.co.uk/watch-russian-tv-by-satellite-in-the-uk/">https://www.satellite-europe.co.uk/watch-russian-tv-by-satellite-in-the-uk/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Company selling gear to get sanctioned Russian TV via satellite available in Google Search results	<a href="#">1</a>	
Github	<a href="https://github.com/happysat/Express-AM6-AM8">https://github.com/happysat/Express-AM6-AM8</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Tutorial to get sanctioned Russian TV via satellite available in Google Search results	<a href="#">1</a>	
	<a href="https://www.pravacytutor.de/vpn/streaming/deutsch-es-fernsehen-ausland/russisches-fernsehen/">https://www.pravacytutor.de/vpn/streaming/deutsch-es-fernsehen-ausland/russisches-fernsehen/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (they're selling it) available on Search	<a href="#">1</a>	

	<a href="https://www.vpnmentor.com/blog/best-vpns-for-russian-tv/">https://www.vpnmentor.com/blog/best-vpns-for-russian-tv/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	"CyberGhost allowed us to watch Let's Get Married (Давай поженимся) on Channel One Russia without hassle" available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.01net.com/en/vpn/watch-russian-tv-around/">https://www.01net.com/en/vpn/watch-russian-tv-around/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (via affiliated links) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://gizmodo.com/best-vpn/watch-russian-tv-around">https://gizmodo.com/best-vpn/watch-russian-tv-around</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (via affiliated links) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://forestrvpn.com/blog/television/russian-tv-online/">https://forestrvpn.com/blog/television/russian-tv-online/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (they're selling it) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.shellfire.net/blog/how-to-stream-russia-n-tv/">https://www.shellfire.net/blog/how-to-stream-russia-n-tv/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (they're selling it) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.le-vpn.com/vpn-russia/">https://www.le-vpn.com/vpn-russia/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (they're selling it) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://vpncentral.com/watch-russian-tv-in-uk/">https://vpncentral.com/watch-russian-tv-in-uk/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (they're selling it) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.wizcase.com/blog/how-to-watch-russia-a-1-with-a-vpn/">https://www.wizcase.com/blog/how-to-watch-russia-a-1-with-a-vpn/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (via affiliated links) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.vpntrial.net/country/russia/">https://www.vpntrial.net/country/russia/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Page showing how to view live sanctioned TV by buying VPN service (via affiliated links) available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.satshop.uk/product-category/foreign-tv/russian-tv/">https://www.satshop.uk/product-category/foreign-tv/russian-tv/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	UK based site sells IPTV boxes that let you access sanctioned Russian channels, available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://alltv.su/">https://alltv.su/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://alltv.club/">https://alltv.club/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://russedebutant.fr/chaines-tv-russes-direct/">https://russedebutant.fr/chaines-tv-russes-direct/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Guide to access sanctioned Russian media	1	
	<a href="https://unzensiert.ru/rte/">https://unzensiert.ru/rte/</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Website promoting ways to circumvent sanctions	1	
	<a href="https://vpntester.org/freestream">https://vpntester.org/freestream</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Promoted by https://t.me/+3S3rtXYpl2xhMzdi. Is promoting ways to circumvent sanctions and provides a link to a sanction circumvention website.		
	<a href="https://t.me/wowa_731">https://t.me/wowa_731</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android smart TV		

	<a href="https://t.me/pluto_04509">https://t.me/pluto_04509</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Showing how to access Russian sanctioned TV on Android Smart TV		
	<a href="https://t.me/alltv24">https://t.me/alltv24</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Sells IPTV boxes that let you access sanctioned Russian channels		
	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wH6Mfehttps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wH6MfeTWfuoTWfuo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wH6Mfehttps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wH6MfeTWfuoTWfuo</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Tutorial to get Russian sanctioned TV channels via satellite in France		

## Google Search indexing of likely-violative content and actors

Service(s)	Link	Violation category	Description	Evidence violative behaviour	Comment
	<a href="https://rtde.org/">https://rtde.org/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Evasion URL RT DE	1	
	<a href="https://spbtyonline.ru/kanal-tv/pe_rvi-kanal.html">https://spbtyonline.ru/kanal-tv/pe_rvi-kanal.html</a>	Guide to circumvent sanctions	Streaming site with sanctioned channels	1	
	<a href="https://tvzvezda.ru/news">https://tvzvezda.ru/news</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official website of sanctioned company Zvezda (owned by RU military) available on Google Search	1	
Smotrim	<a href="https://smotrim.ru/">https://smotrim.ru/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official website of streaming platform (with livestream of several sanctioned TV channels) developed by sanctioned media VGTRK (parent company) is available on Google Search	1	
Glaz	<a href="https://glaz.tv/online-tv/ntv-online">https://glaz.tv/online-tv/ntv-online</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://free.1tv.ru/">https://free.1tv.ru/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official site of sanctioned channel available on Google Search	1	
Apple podcasts	<a href="https://www.1tv.com/live">https://www.1tv.com/live</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official site of sanctioned channel (with stream) available on Google Search	1	
Podchaser	<a href="https://kino.1tv.ru/">https://kino.1tv.ru/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official site of sanctioned channel (with stream) available on Google Search	1	
Spotify	<a href="https://static3.1tv.ru/live">https://static3.1tv.ru/live</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official site of sanctioned channel (with stream) available on Google Search	1	
News aggregator	<a href="https://ok.ru/1tv">https://ok.ru/1tv</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Page streaming sanctioned Russian channel available on Google Search	1	
Pravda network	<a href="https://www.onvtme.ru/general/int-y-6.html">https://www.onvtme.ru/general/int-y-6.html</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Page streaming sanctioned Russian channel available on Google Search	1	

	<a href="https://www.bad-polit.ru/">https://www.bad-polit.ru/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Page streaming sanctioned Russian channel available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://ritsatv.ru/movie-id900152-rt-de">https://ritsatv.ru/movie-id900152-rt-de</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT DE mirror + streaming for all sanctioned channels available on Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.livehdtv.com/zvezda/">https://www.livehdtv.com/zvezda/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="http://www.freeintertv.com/view/id_3328/Russian_Federation-1-0-1">http://www.freeintertv.com/view/id_3328/Russian_Federation-1-0-1</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://vipotv.com/zvezda/">https://vipotv.com/zvezda/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="http://totv.org/tv-izru">http://totv.org/tv-izru</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://streema.com/radios/Voice_of_Russia_English_US">https://streema.com/radios/Voice_of_Russia_English_US</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned radios available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://vits.tv/en/tv-online/russia-24/">https://vits.tv/en/tv-online/russia-24/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Site to stream Russian sanctioned TV available on Google Search	1	
	<a href="https://www.sarabic.ae">https://www.sarabic.ae</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Arabic on Google	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/Russiatoday2023">https://rumble.com/c/Russiatoday2023</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT News on Rumble	1	
	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/RTDocumentation">https://rumble.com/c/RTDocumentation</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT News on Rumble	1	
	<a href="https://en.rtdoc.tvl">https://en.rtdoc.tvl</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT doc	1	
Odysee	<a href="https://odysee.com/@RTDocumentation:4">https://odysee.com/@RTDocumentation:4</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Odysee channel of RT documentary, showing up on Google.	1	
Odysee	<a href="https://odysee.com/@RTfd">https://odysee.com/@RTfd</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Odysee channel of RT documentary, showing up on Google.	1	
Odysee	<a href="https://odysee.com/@RTDE:e">https://odysee.com/@RTDE:e</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Odysee channel of RT documentary in German, showing up on Google.	1	
Odysee	<a href="https://odysee.com/@Atlan:1">https://odysee.com/@Atlan:1</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Odysee channel of RT German Aktuelle, showing up on Google.	1	
Bitchute	<a href="https://www.bitchute.com/rt/">https://www.bitchute.com/rt/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT on BitChute	1	
Bitchute	<a href="https://www.bitchute.com/channel/viFMVRmH7pit">https://www.bitchute.com/channel/viFMVRmH7pit</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT underground on BitChute	1	

Odysee	<a href="https://odysee.com/@GoingUndergroundRT:0">https://odysee.com/@GoingUndergroundRT:0</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Odysee channel RT underground	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/GoingUnderground">https://rumble.com/c/GoingUnderground</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Afshin Rattansi Going underground on Rumble	1	
	<a href="https://goingunderground.castos.com/">https://goingunderground.castos.com/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Afshin Rattansi Going underground on Castos	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/RTES">https://rumble.com/c/RTES</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Spanish on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/RTPlay">https://rumble.com/c/RTPlay</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Play on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c-2055150">https://rumble.com/c-2055150</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT Breaking the Set with Abby Martin on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/RTenfrancais">https://rumble.com/c/RTenfrancais</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT News French on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c-1713555">https://rumble.com/c-1713555</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT in Arabic on Rumble	1	
Podtoppen	<a href="https://poddtoppen.se/podcast/1645895142/the-critical-hour/political-tensions-put-eu-at-risk-russia-and-china-expand-cooperation">https://poddtoppen.se/podcast/1645895142/the-critical-hour/political-tensions-put-eu-at-risk-russia-and-china-expand-cooperation</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Critical Hour) Podcast in Swedish on Podtoppen	1	
Tune in	<a href="https://tunein.com/podcasts/Politics/The-Critical-Hour-p1900267/?topicid=425688251">https://tunein.com/podcasts/Politics/The-Critical-Hour-p1900267/?topicid=425688251</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Critical Hour) Podcast On Tune in	1	
Apple Podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-critical-hour/id1645895142">https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-critical-hour/id1645895142</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Critical Hour) Podcast on Apple Podcasts	1	
Ivy	<a href="https://ivy.fm/podcast/the-critical-hour-1270713">https://ivy.fm/podcast/the-critical-hour-1270713</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Critical Hour) Podcast on Ivy	1	
Apple Podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/za/podcast/the-backstory/id1645893791">https://podcasts.apple.com/za/podcast/the-backstory/id1645893791</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Apple	1	
Podtoppen	<a href="https://poddtoppen.se/podcast/1645893791/the-backstory/trust-in-us-media-hits-record-low-as-biden-admin-silences-dissenting-voices">https://poddtoppen.se/podcast/1645893791/the-backstory/trust-in-us-media-hits-record-low-as-biden-admin-silences-dissenting-voices</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Podtoppen	1	
Rephonic	<a href="https://rephonic.com/podcasts/the-backstory-4">https://rephonic.com/podcasts/the-backstory-4</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Rephonic	1	

Podtoppen	<a href="https://podtoppen.se/podcast/1645893791/the-backstory/biden-trump-debate-fico-survives-shootout-with-putin-xi-meeting-and-more">https://podtoppen.se/podcast/1645893791/the-backstory/biden-trump-debate-fico-survives-shootout-with-putin-xi-meeting-and-more</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Podtoppen	1	
Apple Podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/no/podcast/trust-in-us-media-hits-record-low-as-biden-admin-silences/id1645893791?i=1000673343107">https://podcasts.apple.com/no/podcast/trust-in-us-media-hits-recor...low-as-biden-a...min-silences/id1645893791?i=1000673343107</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Apple	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/c-1472423">https://rumble.com/c/c-1472423</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Serbia on Rumble	1	
	<a href="https://sputnikportal.rs/">https://sputnikportal.rs/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Serbia Website	1	
Viber	<a href="https://invite.viber.com/?g2=AQA_Czk%2FQnqaQ%2Bk7biNw2x1J8iBFIVGUCThR5cMlxPeCdNLwC89hgXvis2qPu%2FCx&amp;language">https://invite.viber.com/?g2=AQA_Czk%2FQnqaQ%2Bk7biNw2x1J8iBFIVGUCThR5cMlxPeCdNLwC89hgXvis2qPu%2FCx&amp;language</a>	Host/Journalist of sanctioned Media sharing sanctioned media's content	Sputnik on Viber	1	
Odyssee	<a href="https://odyssee.com/@Sputnik.Srbija:7">https://odyssee.com/@Sputnik.Srbija:7</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Odysee Sputnik Serbia Channel	1	
	<a href="https://www.radiostanice.co.rs/sputnik-serbia">https://www.radiostanice.co.rs/sputnik-serbia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Serbia on Rdiostanice	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/user/sputnikserbia">https://rumble.com/user/sputnikserbia</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik Serbia on Rumble	1	Didn't find the exact link on the search, but did find the page
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/Backstory">https://rumble.com/c/Backstory</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Backstory) Podcast on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/FinalCountdown">https://rumble.com/c/FinalCountdown</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (The Final Countdown) Podcast on Rumble	1	
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/FaultLines">https://rumble.com/c/FaultLines</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (Fault Lines) Podcast on Rumble	1	
Podtoppen	<a href="https://podtoppen.se/podcast/1645892020/fault-lines/netanyahu-demands-un-peacekeepers-stop-mission-and-alow-israels-invasion">https://podtoppen.se/podcast/1645892020/fault-lines/netanyahu-demands-un-peacekeepers-stop-mission-and-alow-israels-invasion</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (Fault Lines) Podcast on Podtoppen	1	
Listen Notes	<a href="https://www.listennotes.com/bn/podcasts/fault-lines/netanyahu-demands-un-nvU5lONaQ3/">https://www.listennotes.com/bn/podcasts/fault-lines/netanyahu-demands-un-nvU5lONaQ3/</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (Fault Lines) Podcast on Listen Notes	1	

Apple Podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/kh/podcast/fault-lines/id1645892020">https://podcasts.apple.com/kh/podcast/fault-lines/id1645892020</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (Fault Lines) Podcast on Apple	1	
Podimo	<a href="https://podimo.com/mx/shows/fault-lines-6">https://podimo.com/mx/shows/fault-lines-6</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Sputnik International (Fault Lines) Podcast on Podimo	1	
	<a href="https://techno24.tv/">https://techno24.tv/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel available on Search (first result, not even mirror)	1	
	<a href="https://doc-tv.ru/">https://doc-tv.ru/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page for VGTRK owned channel available on Search (first result, not even mirror)	1	
Listen Notes	<a href="https://www.listennotes.com/bn/podcasts/la-grand-e-interview-france-wREOPmoleAW/">https://www.listennotes.com/bn/podcasts/la-grand-e-interview-france-wREOPmoleAW/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Republishing Content from RT and found Google	1	
	<a href="https://www.ahilesva.info/">https://www.ahilesva.info/</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT Program website showing up on Google	1	
Patreon	<a href="https://www.patreon.com/canariasnoticias">https://www.patreon.com/canariasnoticias</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Patreon with RT content	1	
	<a href="https://francais.rt.com/documents/113183-sans-abri-los-angeles">https://francais.rt.com/documents/113183-sans-abri-los-angeles</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT France channel	1	
Odyssee	<a href="https://odyssee.com/@LIBERTY_VOICE:b/LES-BARONS-UKRAINIENS-DE-L'ARMEMENT:2">https://odyssee.com/@LIBERTY_VOICE:b/LES-BARONS-UKRAINIENS-DE-L'ARMEMENT:2</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Odyssee channel with RT and Sputnik content	1	
Podchaser	<a href="https://www.podchaser.com/podcasts/fr-documentaires-5767142">https://www.podchaser.com/podcasts/fr-documentaires-5767142</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT Documentaries on Podchaser	1	
Red Circle	<a href="https://redcircle.com/shows/fr-documentaires/ep/ea85b902-bd79-4ef3-b68b-0bcd0a65f1e6">https://redcircle.com/shows/fr-documentaires/ep/ea85b902-bd79-4ef3-b68b-0bcd0a65f1e6</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	RT content on Redcircle	1	
	<a href="https://addiyar.com/article/1843241-vies-volees--lhomme-a-la-veste-brune">https://addiyar.com/article/1843241-vies-volees--lhomme-a-la-veste-brune</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Addiyar (probably Lebanese) website with this content of RT	1	
	<a href="https://news-pravda.com/">https://news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://nato.news-pravda.com/">https://nato.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://sweden.news-pravda.com/">https://sweden.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned	1	

	<u>l</u>		newsmedia .		
	<a href="https://portugal.news-pravda.com/l">https://portugal.news-pravda.com/l</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://netherlands.news-pravda.com/">https://netherlands.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://south-korea.news-pravda.com/">https://south-korea.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	Seems defunct?
	<a href="https://dprk.news-pravda.com/">https://dprk.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	North Korea
	<a href="https://suisse.news-pravda.com/">https://suisse.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://scholz.news-pravda.com/">https://scholz.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://macron.news-pravda.com/l">https://macron.news-pravda.com/l</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://france.news-pravda.com/">https://france.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://belgique.news-pravda.com/">https://belgique.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://belgium.news-pravda.com/l">https://belgium.news-pravda.com/l</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://spain.news-pravda.com/">https://spain.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://switzerland.news-pravda.com/">https://switzerland.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://germany.news-pravda.com/">https://germany.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://austria.news-pravda.com/">https://austria.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://armenia.news-pravda.com/l">https://armenia.news-pravda.com/l</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://singapore.news-pravda.com/">https://singapore.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://new-zealand.news-pravda.com/">https://new-zealand.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://trump.ne">https://trump.ne</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of	Pravda network republishes	1	

	<a href="http://ws-pravda.com/">ws-pravda.com/</a>	sanctioned content	material from sanctioned newsmedia .		
	<a href="https://eu.news-pravda.com/">https://eu.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://canada.news-pravda.com/">https://canada.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://australia.news-pravda.com/">https://australia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://uk.news-pravda.com/">https://uk.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://usa.news-pravda.com/">https://usa.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://ukraine.news-pravda.com/">https://ukraine.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://taiwan.news-pravda.com/">https://taiwan.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://slovakia.news-pravda.com/">https://slovakia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://slovenia.news-pravda.com/">https://slovenia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://serbia.news-pravda.com/">https://serbia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://romania.news-pravda.com/">https://romania.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://portuguese.news-pravda.com/">https://portuguese.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://poland.news-pravda.com/">https://poland.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://norway.news-pravda.com/">https://norway.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://dutch.news-pravda.com/">https://dutch.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://niger.news-pravda.com/">https://niger.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://north-macedonia.news-pravda.com/">https://north-macedonia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	

	<a href="https://moldova.news-pravda.com/">https://moldova.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://latvia.news-pravda.com/">https://latvia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://korea.news-pravda.com/">https://korea.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://japan.news-pravda.com/">https://japan.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://italy.news-pravda.com/">https://italy.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://ireland.news-pravda.com/">https://ireland.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://hungary.news-pravda.com/">https://hungary.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://croatia.news-pravda.com/">https://croatia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://greece.news-pravda.com/">https://greece.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://ge.news-pravda.com/">https://ge.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://francais.news-pravda.com/">https://francais.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://finland.news-pravda.com/">https://finland.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://spanish.news-pravda.com/">https://spanish.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://estonia.news-pravda.com/">https://estonia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://denmark.news-pravda.com/">https://denmark.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://deutsch.news-pravda.com/">https://deutsch.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://czechia.news-pravda.com/">https://czechia.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://cyprus.news-pravda.com/">https://cyprus.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	

	<a href="https://car.news-pravda.com/">https://car.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://bulgaria.news-pravda.com/">https://bulgaria.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://burkina-faso.news-pravda.com/">https://burkina-faso.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://bosnia-herzegovina.news-pravda.com/">https://bosnia-herzegovina.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
	<a href="https://albania.news-pravda.com/">https://albania.news-pravda.com/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Pravda network republishes material from sanctioned newsmedia .	1	
Apple podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/ru/podcast/conexi%C3%B3n-360/id1768972950">https://podcasts.apple.com/ru/podcast/conexi%C3%B3n-360/id1768972950</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik show Apple Music	1	
Spotify	<a href="https://open.spotify.com/show/5SgR0oeOy88klcGGMgUto">https://open.spotify.com/show/5SgR0oeOy88klcGGMgUto</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik show Spotify	1	
Spotify	<a href="https://open.spotify.com/show/3i9HmiHfpVz659YaKicrvX">https://open.spotify.com/show/3i9HmiHfpVz659YaKicrvX</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik show Spotify	1	
Apple podcasts	<a href="https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/ajedrez-de-geopol%C3%A9tica/id1726918236">https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/ajedrez-de-geopol%C3%A9tica/id1726918236</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Sputnik show Apple Music	1	

## News aggregators on Google Play Store

Service(s)	Link	Violation category	Description	Evidence violative behaviour	Comment
	<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.checkitt">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.checkitt</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Groundnews aggregates RT and Sputnik articles, making some accessible via mirror websites.	1, 2	
	<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.innologica.inoreader&amp;hl=en">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.innologica.inoreader&amp;hl=en</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Inoreader is an RSS-based aggregator, that has the highest number of feeds spreading RT and Sputnik's content	1, 2, 3, 4	

## YouTube playlist of sanctioned content

<b>Link</b>	<b>Violation category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLOIWtUwt1qWsQ4e34BWc6aBNP7g3vX3I">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLOIWtUwt1qWsQ4e34BWc6aBNP7g3vX3I</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Playlist with RT Documentary content	

Apps on the Google Play Store of sanctioned entities or frequent amplifiers

<b>Link</b>	<b>Violation category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Number of downloads (000s)</b>
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.telepck.afriquemedia&amp;hl=fr">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.telepck.afriquemedia&amp;hl=fr</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Afrique Media	See highlight in Chapter 1 for full description of Afrique Media	10+

Livestreaming of sanctioned media channels

<b>Link</b>	<b>Violation category</b>	<b>Description</b>
<a href="https://t.me/mtnews_deutsch">https://t.me/mtnews_deutsch</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="https://t.me/MTodayNews">https://t.me/MTodayNews</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="http://t.me/MTdocumentary">http://t.me/MTdocumentary</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="http://t.me/MTnews_Espanol">http://t.me/MTnews_Espanol</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="http://t.me/MTnews_Deutsch">http://t.me/MTnews_Deutsch</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="http://t.me/MTnews_russian">http://t.me/MTnews_russian</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Mirroring sanctioned content live
<a href="https://x.com/polit_show">https://x.com/polit_show</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Account sharing and posting links to view content or livestream sanctioned Russian channels

Other platforms making sanctioned content accessible to EU audiences

<b>Service(s)</b>	<b>Link</b>	<b>Violation category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Evidence violative behaviour</b>	<b>Comment</b>
Rumble	<a href="https://rumble.com/c/RTDE">https://rumble.com/c/RTDE</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	RT Germany channel on Rumble		
LooblooTV	<a href="https://loobloo.tv/">https://loobloo.tv/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Website that is systematically and knowingly sharing RT Germany content	1	

Listen Notes	<a href="https://www.listennotes.com/podcasts/le-point-avec-alexis-poulin-fr-trance-VI-oqNypaf5/">https://www.listennotes.com/podcasts/le-point-avec-alexis-poulin-fr-trance-VI-oqNypaf5/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Republishing Content from RT and found Google		
Odysee	<a href="http://www.freeintervt.com/view/id-1511">http://www.freeintervt.com/view/id-1511</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Odysee channel with RT content	<a href="#">1</a>	

## Miscellanea

Service(s)	Link	Violation category	Description
Facebook	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/events/s/proiezione-del-documentario-ma/1241898363783564">https://www.facebook.com/events/s/proiezione-del-documentario-ma/1241898363783564</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Facebook event promoting the display of sanctioned content in the real world
Facebook	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/PutinTV/">https://www.facebook.com/PutinTV/</a>	Unofficial Amplifier of sanctioned content	Systematic amplifier account of RT and other sanctioned media offers €4.99/month subscriptions to receive access to exclusive content

# Appendix 3 - Documenting Belarus-related likely violations

## Appendix 3.1 - Telegram

<b>Link</b>	<b>Actor category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Number of followers (000s)</b>
<a href="https://t.me/belarus24">https://t.me/belarus24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B24 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		2.5
<a href="https://t.me/newsby_btrc">https://t.me/newsby_btrc</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official News.by account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		
<a href="https://t.me/belradio_1">https://t.me/belradio_1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio 1 account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		2
<a href="https://t.me/synesisgroup">https://t.me/synesisgroup</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of surveillance equipment company Synesis		0.05
<a href="https://t.me/belazplant">https://t.me/belazplant</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of industrial company BelAz	Verified checkmark	3
<a href="https://t.me/maz_avtozav_odec">https://t.me/maz_avtozav_odec</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of industrial company MAZ		5.8
<a href="https://t.me/gp_belaerona_vigatsia">https://t.me/gp_belaerona_vigatsia</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned flight navigation Belaeronavigatsia		0.5
<a href="https://t.me/belavia_official">https://t.me/belavia_official</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned national airline Belavia		21.9

## Appendix 3.2 - X/Twitter

<b>Link</b>	<b>Actor category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Number of followers (000s)</b>
<a href="https://x.com/Belarus_24">https://x.com/Belarus_24</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of B24 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		2.5
<a href="https://x.com/newsby_btrc">https://x.com/newsby_btrc</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of news.by (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		2.7
<a href="https://x.com/zonaxBY">https://x.com/zonaxBY</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official account of a show from B1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	Inactive	0.9
<a href="https://x.com/Radio_Belar">https://x.com/Radio_Belar</a>	Official Sanctioned Media	Official Radio Belarus		0.2

<u>us</u>	Entity	account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		
<a href="https://x.com/radiusfm">https://x.com/radiusfm</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official RadiusFM account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		0.4
<a href="https://x.com/hotelminsk/">https://x.com/hotelminsk/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned tourism company Hotel Minsk		1.5
<a href="https://x.com/SohraG">https://x.com/SohraG</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned tourism company Sohra	Inactive	0
<a href="https://x.com/BELAZ_BY">https://x.com/BELAZ_BY</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned industrial company BelAz	Inactive	0.1
<a href="https://x.com/Belavia_by">https://x.com/Belavia_by</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned national flag carrier BelAvia		6.7

### Appendix 3.3 - Facebook

Link	Actor category	Description	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/belarus24channel?success=1">https://www.facebook.com/belarus24channel?success=1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel B24 (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	111
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/DobrajRanicyBelarus">https://www.facebook.com/DobrajRanicyBelarus</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official Page of a B1 show (B1 is owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	2.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Belarus5">https://www.facebook.com/Belarus5</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B5 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	3.4
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/tvbelarus3">https://www.facebook.com/tvbelarus3</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B3 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	2.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Belteleradiocompany/">https://www.facebook.com/Belteleradiocompany/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Parent sanctioned media company page	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	6.5
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/3belarus.by">https://www.facebook.com/3belarus.by</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show page from B3 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.9
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100069498613428">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100069498613428</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show page from B1 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/dvbgbelarus1">https://www.facebook.com/dvbgbelarus1</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of B1 show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.8
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063632707225">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100063632707225</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of B2 show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com">https://www.facebook.co</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned	Official page of B24 and B5		1.1

<a href="https://m/KozelProFootball">m/KozelProFootball</a>	Media	show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/BelarusTVDialogue">https://www.facebook.com/BelarusTVDialogue</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of B1 show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Belarus1TV">https://www.facebook.com/Belarus1TV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B1 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		4.7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/yamogutvofficial">https://www.facebook.com/yamogutvofficial</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of B2 show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.3
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100068426886411">https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100068426886411</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official show page from B1 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radiusfm">https://www.facebook.com/radiusfm</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Radius FM official page (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	1.6
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/NEWSBY.BTRC">https://www.facebook.com/NEWSBY.BTRC</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	News.by official page (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		192
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radiofrombelarus">https://www.facebook.com/radiofrombelarus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page of Radio International Belarus (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	1.6
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radiostalica">https://www.facebook.com/radiostalica</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page of Radio Stalitsa (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radiokulturaby">https://www.facebook.com/radiokulturaby</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page of Radio Kultura (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked by Facebook as media controlled by Belarus state	3.7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/radio1.by/">https://www.facebook.com/radio1.by/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official page of Radio 1 (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		3.7
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/HotelMinsk.by/">https://www.facebook.com/HotelMinsk.by/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Hotel Minsk		0.5
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/synesis.ru">https://www.facebook.com/synesis.ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Synesis LLC		0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/VOLAT.MZKT/">https://www.facebook.com/VOLAT.MZKT/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned defence company MZKT	Verified badge	4.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/sohragroup">https://www.facebook.com/sohragroup</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Sohra	Inactive	5.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/breminogroup">https://www.facebook.com/breminogroup</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Bremino	Inactive	0.1
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Globalcustom.by">https://www.facebook.com/Globalcustom.by</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Global Custom	Inactive	0.2
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/www.belaz.by/">https://www.facebook.com/www.belaz.by/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned Belaz		2.5
<a href="https://www.facebook.com/MinskAutomobilePlant">https://www.facebook.com/MinskAutomobilePlant</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned MAZ		13

<a href="https://www.facebook.com/belavia">https://www.facebook.com/belavia</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned flag carrier BelAvia		27
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## Appendix 3.4 - Instagram

Link	Actor category	Description	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/belarus5tv/">https://www.instagram.com/belarus5tv/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of B5 Channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked as "Belarus state-controlled media"	15.4
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/trkbrest/">https://www.instagram.com/trkbrest/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of local B5 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		2.6
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/tvrmqilevby/">https://www.instagram.com/tvrmqilevby/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of local B5 channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		14.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/vamogutvr/">https://www.instagram.com/vamogutvr/</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of a B1 channel show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	0.04
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/dvbg_1/">https://www.instagram.com/dvbg_1/</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of a B1 channel show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	2.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/kozel_football">https://www.instagram.com/kozel_football</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official page of a B14 and B5 channel show (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Inactive	5.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/beltelradiocompany/">https://www.instagram.com/beltelradiocompany/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official parent media company page		10
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/belarus1tv/">https://www.instagram.com/belarus1tv/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of B1 Channel (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked as "Belarus state-controlled media"	14
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/radius_fm/">https://www.instagram.com/radius_fm/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Radius FM (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)	Marked as "Belarus state-controlled media"	11.5
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/radiokultura">https://www.instagram.com/radiokultura</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Radio Kultura (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		1.5
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/1radio.bel/">https://www.instagram.com/1radio.bel/</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official account of Radio 1 (owned by sanctioned Beltelradio)		2.25
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/hotelminsk/">https://www.instagram.com/hotelminsk/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned Hotel Minsk		4.3
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/synesis_group/">https://www.instagram.com/synesis_group/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of surveillance equipment company Synesis		1.2
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/volat_official/?hl=ru">https://www.instagram.com/volat_official/?hl=ru</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official account of sanctioned defence company MZKT	Inactive	2.7
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/belazplant/">https://www.instagram.com/belazplant/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned industrial company BelAz	Verified checkmark	16.2

<a href="https://www.instagram.com/minskautomobileplant/">https://www.instagram.com/minskautomobileplant/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned industrial company MAZ		5.4
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/gp_belaeronavigatsia/">https://www.instagram.com/gp_belaeronavigatsia/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned flight navigation company BelAeroNavigatsia		0.4
<a href="https://www.instagram.com/belavia.airlines/">https://www.instagram.com/belavia.airlines/</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned national flag carrier Belavia	100,000 subscribers	98.6

### Appendix 3.5 - WhatsApp

Link	Actor category	Description	Comment
<a href="https://api.whatsapp.com/send/?phone=375296480418&amp;text&amp;type=phone_number&amp;app_absent=0">https://api.whatsapp.com/send/?phone=375296480418&amp;text&amp;type=phone_number&amp;app_absent=0</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Public WhatsApp of sanctioned tank manufacturer "140 Repair Plant"	Accessible on landing page of the company's official website
<a href="https://api.whatsapp.com/send/?phone=375447309528&amp;text&amp;type=phone_number&amp;app_absent=0">https://api.whatsapp.com/send/?phone=375447309528&amp;text&amp;type=phone_number&amp;app_absent=0</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Public WhatsApp of sanctioned tourism company "Hotel Minsk"	Accessible on landing page of the company's official website

### Appendix 3.6 - YouTube

Link	Category	Description	Comment	Number of followers (000s)
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@BELARUS24TV">https://www.youtube.com/@BELARUS24TV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official channel of B24 (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	250,000 subscribers	257
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@BelarusTV3">https://www.youtube.com/@BelarusTV3</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B3 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	Marked as funded by the Belarusian state	25.6
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/user/yamogutrofficial">https://www.youtube.com/user/yamogutrofficial</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show from channel B1 (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	Inactive	0.2
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@Kozelprofootball">https://www.youtube.com/@Kozelprofootball</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show from B24 and B5 channels (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	Inactive	3.6
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@BelarusOneTV">https://www.youtube.com/@BelarusOneTV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		217
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@news.by_btcc">https://www.youtube.com/@news.by_btcc</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official News.by channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		1,352
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@factorby">https://www.youtube.com/@factorby</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show from B1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	500 thousand subscribers	604
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@ZonaXby">https://www.youtube.com/@ZonaXby</a>	Official Show of Sanctioned Media	Official show from B1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		54

<a href="https://www.youtube.com/user/BelarusOneTV">https://www.youtube.com/user/BelarusOneTV</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official B1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)	200 thousand subscribers	217
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@radiostationbelarus">https://www.youtube.com/@radiostationbelarus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio Belarus channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		5.1
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@RadiusFM">https://www.youtube.com/@RadiusFM</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official RadiusFM channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		6.6
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@radiostolitsa">https://www.youtube.com/@radiostolitsa</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio Stolitsa channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		1.5
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@kanalkulturabr/featured">https://www.youtube.com/@kanalkulturabr/featured</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Kanal Kultura channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		1
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@radio_1">https://www.youtube.com/@radio_1</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio 1 channel (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		402
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCr1jc8jNmW42_EtgH94lJQ">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCr1jc8jNmW42_EtgH94lJQ</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned defence company MZKT	Inactive	0
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/@sohragroup8841">https://www.youtube.com/@sohragroup8841</a>	Official Sanctioned Company	Official page of sanctioned company Sohra	Inactive	0.2

### Appendix 3.7 - Google Play

Link	Actor category	Description	Comment	Number of downloads (000s)
<a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=by.itv.tvr">https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=by.itv.tvr</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official BelTelRadio app on the Google Play Store, offering access to all the channels' content		100+

### Appendix 3.8 - Google Search

<b>Link</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<a href="https://belarus24.by/en/">https://belarus24.by/en/</a>	Search engine indexing amplifiers of sanctioned content	Site to stream sanctioned media available in Search	
<a href="https://wwwtv.com/tv_channels/80_69.htm">https://wwwtv.com/tv_channels/80_69.htm</a>	Search engine indexing amplifiers of sanctioned content	Site to stream sanctioned media available in Search	
<a href="https://mytunein.com/belarus24tv">https://mytunein.com/belarus24tv</a>	Search engine indexing amplifiers of sanctioned content	Site to stream sanctioned media available in Search	
<a href="https://news.by/">https://news.by/</a>	Search engine indexing sanctioned entity	Parent company of Belarus Media in Search	

### Appendix 3.9 - TikTok

<b>Link</b>	<b>Actor category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Number of followers (000s)</b>
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@radiobelarus">https://www.tiktok.com/@radiobelarus</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio Belarus account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio), publishes in an EU language (Polish)	Marked as "Belarus state-controlled media"	11
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@radiokultura">https://www.tiktok.com/@radiokultura</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official Radio Kultura account (owned by sanctioned BelTelRadio)		3
<a href="https://www.tiktok.com/@pressbtrc">https://www.tiktok.com/@pressbtrc</a>	Official Sanctioned Media Entity	Official BelTelRadio account dedicated to press service	Marked as "Belarus state-controlled media"	0.1



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